

SYSTEM DYNAMICS

Jean D. Lebel

Ingenieur Conseil¹

Ecole Supérieure d'Electricité, Gif/Yvette

Institut d'Administration des Entreprises, Université de Paris I

ABSTRACT ²

In a companion paper published in the Simulation 77 Proceedings (Lebel 1977a), we hope to have provided the reader with an elementary background in System Dynamics.

In this paper we would like to try to put a new light on
the "raison d'être" of System Dynamics
its underlying basic assumptions
the question of uncertainty
the problem of validity

"RAISON D'ETRE" of SYSTEM DYNAMICS

Recently Professor J. W. Forrester at the banquet address of the M.I.T. seminar on Macro-Engineering (June 1980) introduced System Dynamics by remarking that an ancient Greek returning to earth would see fantastic technological changes:

Man on the moon,
Routine contacts of people thousands of miles away in less than a minute,
Flights across the Mediterranean sea in less than one or two hours.

But, alas, the same ancient Greek would notice almost no difference with respect to his knowledge in:

Forecasting economic growth,
Educating children,
Controlling inflation,
Predicting the weather,
Maintaining world peace.

I would add that Engineers have made possible those near miracles because they have been trained to deal with hardware. When they created the digital computer, they had to invent software, i.e. the rules of the game of information processing (G. S. Brown 1973).

To bring technology from concepts to the service of society one must obey the "software" of

the corporation,
the banking system,
the government,
the trade unions,
even the churches.

It is relatively easy to visit the moon because the central

"software" is trivial. But it is very difficult to repair our cities because the "societal software" is vastly complex. "Societal software" is a set of:

doctrines,
codes,
procedures,
rules,

which makes up the culture of society.

Hence Engineers-Managers must be trained differently today than fifty years ago (Lebel 1980).

The gap between science and society, scientists and social-leaders has become unwisely and unproductively large because:

scientists (usually) have not considered complex society problem areas their prime responsibility,
the social imperative of these problem areas has militated against their selective, objective, systematic investigation,
the training of scientists has tended to discourage them when conflicting purposes of social values are directly apparent.

Engineers and social leaders need to speak a common language (Lebel 1977a).

Bridging the gap requires more work, more productive work on the study of complex systems. Complex systems may be viewed as the interface of science and society (M. B. Wilk 1973).

System Dynamics aims at bridging the gap by providing:

an analysis of	}	complex systems
a synthesis of		
a language for		

BASIC ASSUMPTIONS AND ORIGINALITY OF SYSTEM DYNAMICS

System Dynamics analyses a system in terms of state (level) and rate (flux) variables. A level represents at every instant the interaction of the fluxes having entered and left in the past that level.

System Dynamics, probably more than any other techniques, emphasizes the concept of feedback.

So, inherent to System Dynamics are

DYNAMIC since changes take time,

FEEDBACK since states determine changes of states which produce new states and so on. . . .

Dynamic without feedback is not system dynamics.

Feedback without dynamic is hardly system dynamics.

Because of the importance of feedback the behaviour of a system analysed using System Dynamics will mostly depend upon its internal structure. Exogeneous variables are defined as those upon which the system does not feedback.

In System Dynamics the structure of a model is more important than the exact values of parameters and functions. That point alone has been sufficient to discourage some scientific people from using System Dynamics (Rechenmann 1979). That also allows to use uncertain data whose role in the overall behaviour of the system cannot be neglected. Sensitivity tests of the resulting uncertain parameters are necessary. Validation of the model will be made by its ability to reproduce behaviours known from past experience with the system.

Attempts to use fuzzy set theory together with System Dynamics (Adamo 1977) did not yield significant improvements. Also a test to probabilize the information delays in the Urban Model did not show much difference (Bourdon 1973).

System Dynamics appears as a unique tool for analysing data deficient social systems (Schroeder 1972). Data may be simply unexistent: there will never be records of the perceived value of promotion. Promotion can be measured, not its perception; but it is the perception of promotion which motivates people. One will not be able to validate perception of promotion, but only the overall behaviour of the model including it.

Due to the deep analysis required by System Dynamics, the model so built is ready at the time of synthesis (simulation) to be taken again partially apart to investigate the role of such and such sectors to generate various modes.

Clearly System Dynamics Models play a cognitive role.

UNCERTAINTY:

Uncertainty is one of the most profound and fascinating concepts in the affairs of men. Someone wrote a book whose humoristic title was "How to gamble *if you must*". But we all must gamble every day:

- elections of national leaders,
- technology decisions,
- selection of economic policies,
- choosing employment or employees.

With M. B. Wilk (1973) we distinguish four forms of uncertainty:

IGNORANCE: things we do not know but could in principle find out. Science is well adapted to testing and social sharing of knowledge: its motivation comes from both the prestige of prior publication and the stigma of published errors. System Dynamics is a cognitive process by the analysis required as the first step of its implementation

RANDOMNESS: things we do not know with exactitude until they happen (the outcome of a dice throw). Random-

ness is handled scientifically by defining and studying the invariants of classes of events or things. Aggregation of random events permits to define properties. Whereas the velocities of gas molecules are random, the temperature of that gas falls in the category of ignorance. System Dynamics does not deal with random events but rather aggregates of them:

Population groups rather than individuals

Trends instead of events.

SEMANTIC CONFUSION: when the words or symbols seem to make sense but no mechanism exists for determining what would constitute an answer. For instance:

Where does God live?

We shall become young again if we live long enough (from a science fiction novel).

Semantic confusion is pervasive in many system analysis of complex systems. Phrases and forms used in law were developed, in part, to minimize uncertainty due to semantic confusion. System Dynamics is helpful in reducing semantic confusion by:

- defining terms accurately,
- avoiding hollow questions,
- substituting diagrams to verbal descriptions.

INDETERMINISM: things we cannot know (the velocity of a particle if we know its position). Before saying more about indeterminism we would like to quote from M. B. Wilk (1973) a familiar anecdote:

"A bright young statistician was hired by a firm, and shortly thereafter was asked by the President of the firm to forecast sales for the month of January. The young man went off, worked diligently in applying the best principles and methods of his training, and in due course he developed his results. In his presentation to the President, with due emphasis, of course, on errors of estimates and confidence limits, he forecast a decided decline in sales next January. After hearing this, the President called in his Sales Manager. "George," he said, "the sales forecast for January is very low, so you better get on the ball." Thereupon, George, the Sales Manager, mobilized his forces and mounted a big sales effort. Sure enough, when January sales figures came in, they showed an increase rather than the drop which had been forecasted. Though pleased with the sales results, the President was indignant with the gross error made by his young statistician. So he called him in and curtly demanded an explanation. "Well, you see Sir," the young man said, "I forecast a decline in sales and, because I did, the Sales Department mounted a special effort, as a result of which sales increased. Now, if instead I had not forecast a drop, then the Sales People would not have worked so hard and then sales would have declined." "Yes," said the President, shaking his head in bewildered frustration, "and you'd have been wrong again!"

Semantic confusion is responsible, in that anecdote for the failure of communication across the employment gap. The company *ignored* its future sales and used statistics because of *randomness* of events.

The interaction of the analysis with consequent events is a

form of *indeterminism*. By its own nature indeterminism will always remain. A very small change somewhere may drive the system one way or another. When a prediction is made it has an undetermined effect on what is predicted. Indeterminism cannot be suppressed by any method. It will always remain. It might be interesting to try to recognize other forms of indeterminism in socio-economic complex systems.

Indeterminism is not randomness. Aggregation (as in System Dynamics or otherwise) does not do any good to reduce indeterminism.

System Dynamics is NOT a predictive tool. Its purpose is to find out an answer to the question "WHAT would happen to such and such complex system IF such and such conditions were changed".

System Dynamics is deterministic. But randomness can be included in the simulation. Furthermore:

the simulated complex system can exchange matter and energy with the outside world.

feedback loops are inherent to the structure.

The work of the group of Professor I. Prigogine (P. M. Allen 1979) has shown that this is enough to allow for SELF-ORGANISATION. Fluctuations play the role of "organiser".

As an example we will mention an experiment with a box which contains black and white balls. Each time a ball is drawn out of the box, it is put back in the box together with an added ball of the same color. Then one will observe that the percentage of, say, black balls will remain constant in that box. Maybe at 63% for instance. One might conclude that

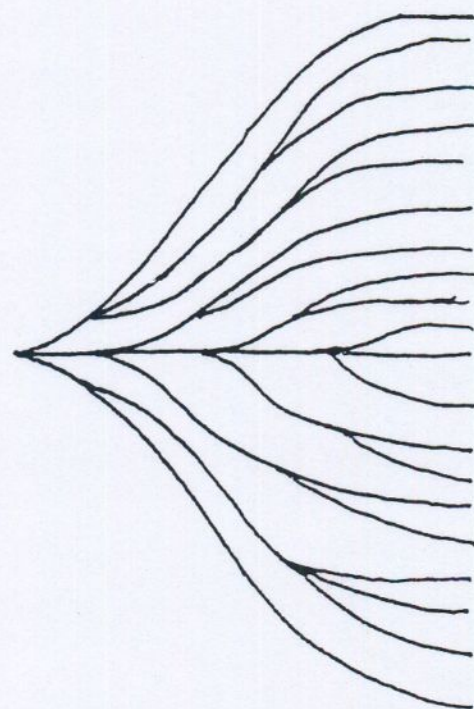
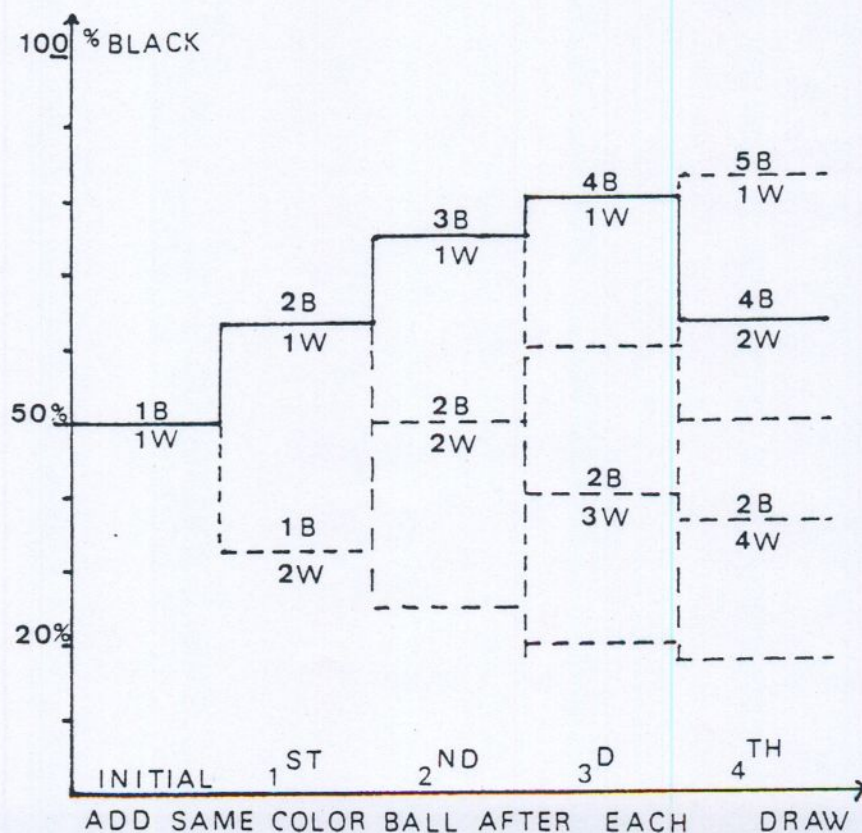
something is "organizing" the percentage of black balls to be 63%.

But another box will reveal another percentage. As a matter of fact I have been told that the density of probabilities to find any percentage after enough trials in various boxes is uniform on the interval 0 to 100% (but it is fixed for a given box).

Large scale complex systems may exhibit bifurcation points around which the system will follow one path or the other depending upon small random variations of a parameter (G. Nicolis 1977). Between the bifurcation points the system will restore to a more conventional behaviour.¹

Those discoveries by I. Prigogine group strongly evoke J. Forrester (1969) statements about usual insensitivity to parameter changes together with the fact that "complex systems have high sensitivity to changes in a few parameters and to some changes in structure". And he adds "Thus the converse of parameter insensitivity is true too". We would like to risk to jokingly say that determinism plus chance equals indeterminism.

Behaviour of that type is not uncommon in System Dynamic models: for instance² the Urban Model will not grow if the Tax assessment is reduced to 10\$/year/1000\$ of assessed value. The value used in the model is 50\$/y/1000\$. For some value between 10 and 50 a small change in that parameter (TAN) will completely change the behaviour of the system. The size of the needed change in TAN will depend upon the state of the system at the time of the change, in line with the non linear properties of reality and model building using System Dynamics.



BIFURCATIONS

System Dynamics is time reversible. If dt becomes $-dt$ the system will revert to its initial conditions from its final conditions. Maybe to demonstrate their bad faith, detractors of the World Model once said that they had run the model backward and that they had found a twenty feet layer of street manure in 1800.

What they really demonstrated is their ignorance . . . of aggregation (street manure would be in the aggregate of pollution).

Newtonian mechanics also is time reversible. It is interesting to remark with Prigogine (1979) that Newtonian mechanics was unchallenged until the 19th century when thermodynamics appeared. System Dynamics is a Newtonian description of systems; if one thinks that irreversibility has a fundamental role to play in socio-economic processes (to prevent organisation maybe) then it will have to try to prove it and invent another methodology.

The NON-LINEARITY of complex systems is what makes their behaviour very sensitive to a few parameter changes while the FEEDBACK renders them insensitive to most. Those non-linearities are inherent to simulations of complex systems using System Dynamics.

Parameter sensitivity analysis must be carefully made:

to discover the points where actions could be useful
to validate the model

VALIDATION

In 1969 J. Rueff looked upon an essay he had written in 1922 while he was a student at Ecole Polytechnique of Paris (Rueff 1969). The purpose of the essay was to attempt (in 1922) to extend the methods of physical sciences to what was then called "sciences morales" (socio-economy?). His conclusions in 1969 were that if for the physical theories the keystone is experiment, for the socio-economic models the keystone is data. But for both the criterion of validity is purposedness.

System Dynamics validates socio-economic complex models:

- on historical data. One would find examples of that in the work of Schroder 1974b, or Alexandre (1975).
- on past experience (see for instance Champigneux (1977)).
- on series of industrial data (see almost any reference on Industrial Dynamics).

In a work done for A.F.C.E.T. (Lebel et al 1975b) the methodology used to elaborate a System Dynamics model is described by a diagram. The role played by the key variables versus the role of the structure is explicated. Validation often calls for disaggregation (see for instance Schroeder op. cit.).

To give CONFIDENCE the client must be assured that the model is adequate, regardless of whether its criteria include eye-balling historical comparison, R^2 calculation or even spectral density function (Roberts 1978).

But one should always remember that USEFULNESS of a model is its PURPOSE. There lies the true validation.

Limits to Growth (Meadows 1972) undoubtedly cast doubts in people's minds about the validation of System Dynamics

studies. Owing to its unusually large distribution (it was translated in more than twenty languages) and the literally hundreds, maybe thousands, of press articles referring to it, its impact was rather formidable.

But World Dynamics (Forrester 1971) published a year before, was made on request of the Club of Rome only to prove that a methodology existed to study the predicaments of the human race. Forrester told me that he had accepted to do it provided a few members of the Club would agree to come to M.I.T. to examine the behaviour of a preliminary model. They came. After the usual necessary improvements they validated the model for the purpose for which it was conceived, I repeat: To prove that a methodology existed to investigate the predicament of the human race. Nobody should doubt that it was ever validated for any other purpose.

I invite anyone thinking that System Dynamics models are unsufficiently validated to open the book Managerial Applications of System Dynamics (E. Roberts 1978) and look up the index under "validity". He will find that about five per cent of the book is devoted to validation. That may seem not much, but the chapters of the book are reprints of papers where most of the place was given to model description and its behaviour, the behaviour itself validating the model by comparison with past data. The same test on Industrial Dynamics (Forrester 1961) gives about the same result.

We will now try to illustrate what precedes.

Work has been going on at M.I.T. for the last several years on the System Dynamics National Model (of the U.S. Economy). It was conceived "not as a vehicle for generating any particular cyclic behaviour but instead as a way to capture the structure of the real economy and the essence of those managerial policies in business and in government that control day by day decision making" (Forrester 1977). After assembling parts of the model it exhibited business cycles, Kuznets cycles and . . . Kondratieff cycles. That in itself provides a strong basis for the validation of the model. Furthermore the long wave cycles were more or less unexpected from the group. The literature is scant on the subject and nobody at the time of model assembly thought of it. But the model behaviour, as a result of interactions between sectors of the economy, exhibited the long wave.

That preliminary work presently allows the System Dynamics Group to investigate the mechanisms of inflation (Forrester 1980): "No exogeneous time series exist in this model. Realistic behaviour is internally generated". Four modes of price changes (not necessarily inflation) have been associated with the three cycles mentioned in the previous paragraph plus a stress cycle mode. "The unique structure causing each mode can be identified. Policies for altering each mode can be separately tested. Then, modes can be simultaneously activated, as they are in real life, so that one can see they can be separately identified."

After validation comes usefulness which reinforces confidence in the model. And so the loop is closed.

CONCLUSION

That paper is completed by a rather extensive bibliography:

more than seven hundred references including about sixty books. Most of which deals directly with System Dynamics; the rest is relevant to the subject. Nevertheless the only sure thing about that bibliography is that it is uncomplete.

Too many people have heard about System Dynamics without really looking into it. To them I would like to quote Confucius:

I hear and I forget,
I see and I remember,
I do and I understand.

I hope it will encourage them to try their hand at one of the most fascinating methodology brought over by a genial engineer (J. W. Forrester) working at a business school (A. P. Sloan) in the surrounding of the exceptional Massachusetts Institute of Technology.

Rather than to conclude I would like to reiterate what I already said: let's hope that the System Dynamic way of thinking will spread enough to provide a common practical language for System Analysis. To those who regret its mecanist description we will quote Bergson "On ne comprend une chose qu'en s'en faisant une représentation mécanique". Or, if they prefer, Wiener "In fact the whole mechanist-vitalist controversy has been relegated to the limbs of badly posed questions".

BIBLIOGRAPHY ON APPLICATIONS

1. ECOLOGY, ENVIRONMENT and POLLUTION

A.A. ANDERSON (1975), J. M. ANDERSON and G.D. FEREE/*Conceptual Models for Water Resource Planning/* Computers and Urban Society, Vol. No. 1, pp. 93-105.

A. A. ANDERSON (1973) and J. M. ANDERSON/*System Simulation to Identify Environmental Research Needs: Mercury Contamination/Toward Global Equilibrium: Collected Papers*, Chapter 4, pp. 85-115, M.I.T. Press Inc., Cambridge.

J. M. ANDERSON (1977)/*Computer Simulation in Chemical Kinetics and Environmental Science/Symposium on Simulation in Teaching*. Northwest Regional Meeting, American Chemical Society, June 15.

J. M. ANDERSON (1974) and L. A. HALLIDAY/*A model for the Dispersal of SO₂ over an Urban Area/Environmental Letters*, Vol. 6, No. 1, pp. 55-75.

J. M. ANDERSON (1973)/*The Eutrophication of Lakes/In "Toward Global Equilibrium": Collected Papers*, Chapter 5, pp. 118-140, M.I.T. Press, Cambridge.

S. G. BOYCE/*Management of Forests for Timber and Related Benefits (DYNAST-TM)/U.S. Department of Agriculture - Forest Service*, Res.Pop. SE-184, 140 p., Southeastern Forest Experiment Station, Asheville, NC.

B. BURZLAGG and L. SECREST/*Dynamic Simulation of the Impact of Environmental Protection Measures on a Regional Electrical Utility/Proceedings of Summer Computer Simulation Conference*, Simulation Councils, La Jolla, CA 92307, Montreal 1973.

D. W. DORN and R. C. MANINGER/*Some Consequences of Reduced Food Supply induced by Loss of Stratospheric Ozone/Proceedings of the Seventh Annual Pittsburgh Conference on Modelling and Simulation*, April 1976.

M. I. DYER/*Process Studies related to Grassland Ecosystem Research/Proceedings of Summer Computer Simulation Conference*, Simulation Councils, La Jolla, CA 92307, Montreal 1973.

J. C. FERRELL/*Simulation and Stability of Dynamical Systems of Algal Growth under limiting and optimal conditions/International Conference on Cybernetics and Society*, 1973/The Institute of Electrical Engineers.

W. R. FEY (1980) and L. T. GUTIERREZ/*Ecosystem Succession: a General Hypothesis and a Test Model of a Grassland/* M.I.T. Press, Cambridge.

W. R. FEY (1975) and L. T. GUTIERREZ/*Feedback Dynamics Analysis of Secondary Successional Trans in Ecosystems/* Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences, vol. 72, No. 7, pp. 2733-2737, July 1975.

A. FORD (1975)/*Environmental Policies for Electricity Generation: a Study of the Long-Term Dynamics of the SO₂ problem/Energy Systems and Policy*, Vol. 1, No. 3.

A. FORD (1973)/*The Dynamics of Pollution Control/* Proceedings of the Summer Computer Simulation Conference, Simulation Councils, La Jolla, CA, Montreal.

J. W. FORRESTER/*Testimony for the Panel on Environmental Science and Technology/Environmental Pollution Subcommittee*, Senate Committee on Public Works, Washington D.C., System Dynamics Group Memorandum D-2330, February 27, 1976.

N. B. FORRESTER/*A Computer Approach to Environmental System Design - Dynamics of a Predator Prey Relationship/System Dynamics Group Memorandum D-2586*, M.I.T.

S. E. GOLDSTONE, H. R. HAMILTON, J. W. MILLIMAN, A. L. PUGH, E. B. ROBERTS and A. ZELLNER/*System Simulation for Regional Analysis: an Application to River Basin Planning/M.I.T. Press*, Cambridge, 1963.

W. D. GROSSMANN/*A Model for the Interaction of Forest and Environment/Transactions of the Second International MAB-IUFRO Workshop*, Hamburg-Reinbek, Special Report No. 2, 1979.

E. W. HUDDLESTON and H. W. HUNT/*A Simulation Model for Populations of the Mosquito, Culex Tarsalis/* Proceedings of Summer Computer Simulation Conference, Simulation Councils, La Jolla, CA, Montreal 1973.

G. S. INNIS and R. G. WOODMANSEE/*A Simulation Model of Forest Growth and Nutrient Cycling/* Proceedings of Summer Computer Simulation Conference, Simulation Councils, La Jolla, CA, Montreal 1973.

K. KALGRAF, J. RANDERS and L. STENBERG/*Skog-naeringen i Overgangsalderem (Transition in the Forest Sector)/J. W. Cappelens Forlag*, Oslo, 1978.

J. K. MARSHALL and W. J. PARTON/*MODEN V: A Grassland Ecosystem Model/* Proceedings of Summer Computer Simulation Conference, Simulation Councils, La Jolla, CA, Montreal 1973.

D. L. MEADOWS (1973a)/*Adding the Time Dimension to Environmental Policy/Toward Global Equilibrium: Collected Papers*, chapter 11, pp. 307-314, M.I.T. Press.

D. L. MEADOWS (1973b) and J. RANDERS/*The Dynamics of Solid Waste Generation/Toward Global Equilibrium:*

- Collected Papers, Chapter 7, pp. 165-211, Wright Allen Press/
Also in Technology Review, Vol. 74, No. 5, pp. 20-32.
- O. de NERVAUX/*Etudes des Déchets de Pneumatiques par la Dynamique des Systèmes*/Publication interne du Centre Européen de Recherche pour la Gestion des Collectivités Locales et de l'Environnement, 1973.
- J. R. PFAFFLIN and R. H. TULL/*Dynamics of Heating and Cooling Responses of Controlled Environmental Spaces*/I.E.E.E. Transactions on Industry, October 1976.
- A. C. PICARDI (1976) and W. W. SEIFERT/*A Tragedy of the Commons in the Sahel*/Technology Review, Vol. 78, No. 6.
- A. C. PICARDI (1975)/*A Systems Analysis of Pastoralism in the West African Sahel*/M.I.T. Thesis.
- A. L. PUGH and F. T. RABE/*System Simulation to Assess Environmental Impacts of Water Resources Development*/Proceedings of Summer Computer Simulation Conference, Simulation Council, La Jolla, CA, Montreal 1973.
- P. SYLVESTRE-BARON/*Ecosystèmes et Dynamique des Systèmes*/Analyse de Systèmes, Vol. 2, No. 3 et Vol. 3, No. 1, Centre d'Etudes et de Recherches de Gestion, 18 Quai Claude Bernard, 69005 Lyon.
2. **NATURAL RESOURCES,**
- R. W. BALLMER/*Copper Market Fluctuations: an Industrial Dynamics Study*/M.I.T. Thesis, 1960.
- W. W. BEHRENS (1973a)/*The Dynamics of Natural Resource Utilization/Toward Global Equilibrium*: Collected Papers, chapter 6, pp. 141-164, M.I.T. Press, Cambridge.
- W. W. BEHRENS (1973b) and D. L. MEADOWS/*Determinants of Long-Term Resource Availability/Toward Global Equilibrium*: Collected Papers, chapter 10, pp. 291-306, M.I.T. Press, Cambridge.
- A. W. BLACKMAN/*The Use of Dynamic Modelling for Conditional Forecasts of Resource Allocation Policies*/In Technological Forecasting as Social Changes, Vol. 6, 1974/Also in E. Roberts (ed.) Managerial Applications of System Dynamics.
- S. G. BOYCE/*Management of Eastern Hardwood Forests for Multiple Benefits (DYNAST-MB)*/U.S. Department of Agriculture - Forest Service, Southeastern Forest Experiment Station, Asheville, NC, USDA Forest Service Research Paper SE-168, July 1977.
- L. J. BRZOZOWSKI/*Grain No. 1 Technical Report: a Dynamic Simulation Model of the U.S. Wheat Production System*/DSD 81, Dartmouth System Dynamics Group, Thayer School of Engineering, Dartmouth College, Hanover, NH, 1977.
- M. W. LAIRD/*Natural Resources and International Conflict*/M.I.T. Thesis, 1972.
- A. N. MASHAYEKHI/*Strategy of Economic Development in Iran: a case of Development based on exhaustible sources*/Ph.D. Dissertation, Alfred P. Sloan School of Management, 1978.
- A. C. PICARDI (1979) and K. SAEED/*The Dynamics of Water Policy in Southwestern Saudi Arabia*/Simulation, Vol. 33, No. 4, pp. 109-119.
- A. C. PICARDI (1978) and A. McK. SHORB/*Evolution of a Water and Power Demand Projection Model for Saudi Arabia*/Proceedings of the Winter Simulation Conference, Miami, Florida, Vol. 2, pp. 454-459.
- J. RANDERS (1979)/*The Reform Strategy*/Paper No GRS-196, Oslo 3, Norway, Resource Policy Group.
- J. RANDERS (1976)/*A System Dynamics Study of the Transition from Ample to Scarce Wood Resources*/DSD 80, Dartmouth System Dynamics Group, Thayer School of Engineering, Dartmouth College/Also in Proceedings of the 16th IUFRO World Congress, Oslo, Norway, June 1976.
- I. A. SCHWARTZ/*A Generic System Dynamics Model applied to U.S. Coal Mines*/Modeling and Simulation, Vol. 9, Instrument Society of America, Pittsburg, 1978.
- E. F. WOLSTENHOLME/*System Dynamics Research in Mining*/5èmes Journées Dynamique des Systèmes de l'AFCE, Université de l'Etat, Mons, 1979.
3. **ENERGY, OIL, etc.**
- G. A. BACKUS and R. F. NAIL/*Evaluating the National Energy Plan*/Technology Review, Vol. 79, No. 8, 1977.
- R. W. BROWN/*The Dynamics of Nuclear Power Growth in the United States: 1950 to 2025*/Working paper DSD 83, Thayer School of Engineering, Dartmouth College, 1977.
- N. CHOUCRI, D. L. MEADOWS and D. S. ROSS/*Towards a Forecasting Model of Energy Policies: International Perspectives*/Journal of Peace Science, Spring 1976.
- T. D. CLARK Jr. and W. A. SHRODE/*Public Utility Operation and Growth: a System Simulation Model*/Proceedings of the Winter Simulation Conference, Miami, Florida, Vol. 2, pp. 807-816, December 1978.
- L. K. ERVIK/*The interaction of Energy Cost and GNP Growth*/Working paper DAD 29, Thayer School of Engineering, Dartmouth College, 1974.
- A. FORD (1979)/*Reconsidering smaller Power Plants*/Electrical World, July 1.
- A. FORD (1978a) and T. FLAIM/*An Economic and Environmental Analysis of Large and Small Electric Power Stations in the Rocky Mountain West*/Technical report from the Los Alamos Scientific Laboratory, December 78.
- A. FORD (1978b) and I. YABROFF/*Technical Documentation of the Electric Utility Policy and Planning Analysis Model*/Technical report of the Los Alamos Scientific Laboratory, December 78.
- A. FORD (1978c)/*Simulating the Impact of Regulatory Changes on Electric Utilities*/Simulation, January 78.
- A. FORD (1977) and H. LORBER/*Methodology for the Analysis of the Impacts of Electric Power Production in the West*/Environmental Protection Agency Conference on Energy/Environment II, November 77.
- A. FORD (1976)/*Is Growth really necessary?*/Electric Light and Power, pp. 13-15, July 1976.
- A. FORD (1975a)/*A Dynamic Model of the United States Electric Utility Industry, 1950-2010*/Working paper DSD 28, Thayer School of Engineering, Dartmouth College.
- A. FORD (1975b), D. L. MEADOWS and R. F. NAIL/*Critical post 1985 Energy Policy Issues. Prepared for the Federal Energy Administration Office of Policy and Analysis*/Working paper DAD 35, Thayer School of Engineering, Dartmouth College.
- A. FORD (1973)/*On the Reduction of the Peak Demand for*

Electricity in the State of Vermont/Report on 30 day project for Doctor of Engineering Program, Dartmouth College, Hanover NH.

J. W. FORRESTER (1979a)/*Energy Policy, Keynote address to the Annual Meeting of the American Institute of Aeronautics and Astronautics, Washington D.C./System Dynamics Group Working paper D-3017-2, Alfred P. Sloan School of Management.*

J. W. FORRESTER (1979b)/*"Excess" Profits Tax and Energy Policy. Testimony before the Subcommittee on Energy, a Foundation of the United States Senate Committee on Finance/System Dynamics Group Working paper D-3087, Alfred P. Sloan School of Management.*

J. W. FORRESTER (1979c)/*A Self-Regulating Energy Policy/Astronautics and Aeronautics, Vol. 17, Nos. 7 & 8, pp. 40-53/Also as Energy Policy, Technology in Society, vol. 1, No. 3, pp. 219-228.*

J. W. FORRESTER (1979d) and N. J. MASS/*Response to the Library of Congress Analysis of the System Dynamics Energy Proposal/System Dynamics Group Memorandum D-3165, M.I.T.*

J. W. FORRESTER (1977a)/*An Alternative Energy Policy/Testimony before the Subcommittee on Energy and Power, U.S. House of Representatives Commerce Committee/System Dynamics Group Memorandum D-2717, M.I.T.*

J. W. FORRESTER (1977b)/*Solution to the Energy Problem lies outside the Energy Sector/System Dynamics Group Memorandum D-2687-1, M.I.T.*

J. W. FORRESTER (1976) and N. J. MASS/*U.S. Long-Term Energy Policy in a changing National Environment/U.S. Congress, House Subcommittee on Power and Energy Joint Economic Committee/System Dynamics Group Memorandum D-2322, M.I.T.*

W. J. HURFORD/*Application of Industrial Dynamics to the Growth of the Fuel Manufacturing Industry for Nuclear Thermal Electric Power Plants/M.I.T. Thesis, 1960.*

G. W. LOW/*OPEC Oil and Consumer Affluence/System Dynamics Group Working paper D-2301-1, Alfred P. Sloan School of Management, 1976.*

N. J. MASS/*Energy in the Context of Macroeconomic Policy/This Month in the Nation, February 1980.*

D. L. MEADOWS (1977)/*Fallacies that block the Search for an alternative Energy Plan/Working paper DSD 94, Thayer School of Engineering, Dartmouth College.*

D. L. MEADOWS (1975), R. NAIL and J. STANLEY-MILLER/*The Transition to Coal/Technology Review, Vol. 78, No. 1.*

R. MESSINA/*A Comparative Study of Five National Energy Models/DSD 58, Dartmouth System Dynamics Group, Thayer School of Engineering, Dartmouth College, 1977.*

K. P. STARK and L. C. WADWA/*A Methodology for Modelling an Energy-Environment Management System/International Conference on System Modelling in Developing Countries, AIT Bangkok, 1978.*

J. STERMAN (1980a)/*Energy, Capital Formation and Growth/System Dynamics Group Memorandum D-3191, M.I.T.*

J. STERMAN (1980b)/*Energy and Inflation/System Dynamics Group Memorandum D-3203, M.I.T.*

M.I.T. SYSTEM DYNAMICS GROUP/*Energy in the National Economy: National Energy Issues to be addressed by the System Dynamics National Project/Working paper D-2570.*

R. NAIL (1977a)/*Managing the Energy Transition/Ballinger Publishing Co., Cambridge.*

R. NAIL (1977b)/*User's Guide to the COAL 1 Model/DSD 56, Dartmouth System Dynamics Group, Thayer School of Engineering, Dartmouth College.*

R. NAIL (1973)/*The Discovery Life Cycle of a Finite Resource: a Case Study of U.S. Natural Gas/Toward Global Equilibrium: Collected Papers, chapter 8, pp. 213-256, M.I.T. Press.*

R. NAIL (1972)/*Managing the Discovery Life Cycle of a Finite Resource: a Case Study of U.S. Natural Gas/M.I.T. Thesis.*

J. OWENS (1979a)/*Electricity and Norway's Power Intensive Industries: a Statistical Report/Paper No. GRS-208, Oslo 3, Norway, Resource Policy Group, December 79.*

J. OWENS (1979b)/*Wave Energy in Europe/Paper No. GRS-228, Oslo 3, Norway Resource Policy Group, September 79.*

A. C. PICARDI and A. McK. SHORB/*A Regional Water and Electricity Simulation Model/Proceedings of the International Conference on System Modeling in Developing Countries, pp. 151-166, Asian Institute of Technology, Bangkok, 1978.*

G. D. SAUTER/*The Energy Dynamics of an Expanding Power Generating System/I.E.E.E. Transactions on Nuclear Science, Vol. NS-23, No. 1, p. 60, 1976.*

K. SEGERSON and J. WOLFE/*Estimating the Cost of Wood-Generated Electricity: a broader Perspective/DSD-91, Dartmouth System Dynamics Group, Thayer School of Engineering, Dartmouth College, 1977.*

J. G. STOVER (1976)/*Residential Space Heating: a Simulation of the Dynamics of Fuel Penetration/Proceedings of Summer Computer Simulation Conference, Simulation Councils, La Jolla, CA, Washington D.C.*

J. G. STOVER (1974)/*Energy Policy Modeling with Probabilistic System Dynamics: a Japanese Case Study/Proceedings of Summer Computer Simulation Conference, Simulation Councils, La Jolla, CA, Houston.*

P. VAN DER WERF/*The Regional Economic Impact of Wood-Fired Power/DSD-90, Dartmouth System Dynamics Group, Thayer School of Engineering, Dartmouth College, Hanover, NH, 1977.*

L. C. WADWA/*A System Dynamics Model of Energy Demand in Australia/Proceedings of the Fifth National Systems Conference, Ludhinia, India, 1978.*

4. EDUCATION AND HUMAN RESOURCES

W. AMMENTORP, P. GUNDERSON and J. MORRIS/*A System Dynamics Simulation Model of the Articulation between a Regional Occupational Training System and an Occupational Work Force/Regional Science Perspectives, vol. 6, pp. 28-39, 1976.*

D. F. ANDERSEN/*Mathematical Models and Decision Making in Bureaucracies: a Case Story told from three Points of View/M.I.T. Thesis, 1977.*

T. A. BERGAN, A. L. FROHMAN and G. HIRSCH/*Organizational Change in the Provision of Human Services/Proceedings*

of Summer Computer Simulation Conference, Simulation Councils, La Jolla CA 92307, Houston 1974.

F. X. BIRKNER Jr./*Industrial Dynamics Analysis of the MIT Fraternity Scholarship System*/M.I.T. Thesis, 1966.

H. DABIRI/*Dynamics of Human Development: Achievement Crisis*/System Dynamics Group Memorandum D-2850-1, M.I.T. Cambridge, 1979.

M. DUFFY/*The Dynamics of General Aviation Pilot Promotion Campaign*/Eleventh Annual Simulation Symposium, Tampa, Florida, March 1978.

W. FEY and J. KNIGHT/*The Dynamics of Educational Institutions*/Proceedings of Summer Computer Simulation Conference, Simulation Councils, La Jolla, CA, Boston 1971.

A. FORD and P. GARDINER/*Simulation and Evaluation: a Technology Merger for Policy Analysis in Complex Social Systems*/Models in Metrics for Decision Makers, Fritz Snapper, Information Resources Press, Washington DC.

J. W. FORRESTER (1976a)/*Educational Implications of Responses to System Dynamics Models*/World Modeling: a Dialogue, Vol. 2 of TIMS Studies in the Management Sciences, pp. 77-35, American Elsevier Publishing Company.

J. W. FORRESTER (1976b)/*Moving into the 21st Century—Dilemmas and Strategies for American higher Education*/Liberal Education, Vol. LVII, No. 2, pp. 158-176/Also a System Dynamics Group Memorandum D-2300-2, M.I.T.

K. S. FOSTER/*The Supply and Demand for Teachers in Minnesota*/University of Minnesota, Department of Education Administration, 1976.

A. L. FROHMAN, H. MORGAN and A. L. PUGH/*Introduction of Minorities in Management*/Summer Simulation Conference, 1973/Also in E. Roberts (ed.) *Managerial Applications of System Dynamics*.

T. E. GAMBLING/*A System Dynamics Approach to Human Resource Accounting*/The Accounting Review, Vol. 49, pp. 538-546, 1974.

P. C. GARDINER and J. E. HOWARD/*Computer Assisted Policy Analysis in higher Education. Assessing the Impacts of Charging Tuition in Community Colleges*/Community—Junior College Research Quarterly, Vol. 3, 1979.

M. GOODMAN/*Aggregation and Definition: the Underemployed, a Case Study*/Readings in Urban Dynamics, Vol. 1, Chapter 5, pp. 59-64, M.I.T. Press, 1974.

P. J. GRANDSTAFF and R. E. MARKLAND/*Modeling Demography-Employment Interactions in an Urbanized Economy*/Simulation, Vol. 24, No. 4, pp. 113-125, April 1975.

C. GREER/*A Gaming Approach to Management Education*/M.I.T. Thesis, 1963.

J. J. HELLMAN/*Migration in a developing Country — a System Study: the Simulation and Retention of Agricultural Migrants*/M.I.T. Thesis, 1972.

G. B. HIRSCH, D. S. KLIGLER, G. LEVIN, E. B. ROBERTS, N. ROBERTS and J. F. WILDER/*The Dynamics of Human Service Delivery*/Ballinger, Cambridge 1976.

D. A. KOLB/*A Cybernetic Model of Human Change and Growth*/Alfred P. Sloan School of Management Working paper, No. 526-71, M.I.T. April 1971.

H. LABORIT/*L'Inhibition de l'Action*/Masson, 1979.

J. D. LEBEL/*Réduction de la Durée du Travail*/Cahier No. 2 du GESYS, 1979.

H. W. LORBER/*Coping with Fluctuating Demand for Professional Staff: a Prescription and Examples*/Interfaces, Vol. 9, No. 5, November 1979.

A. LORENTER/*Applications de la Dynamique des Systèmes aux Problèmes de Comportement au Travail*/5èmes Journées Dynamique des Systèmes de l'AFCEP, Université de l'Etat, Mons, 1979.

G. W. LOW and N. J. MASS/*Employment, Labor Productivity and Wage Change*/System Dynamics Group Memorandum D-2845-1, M.I.T. 1978.

D. R. MACK/*A Model of the Supply and Demand for Engineers*/Proceedings of Summer Computer Simulation Conference, Simulation Councils, La Jolla, CA, Montreal 1973.

A. N. MASHAYEKI/*Economic Planning and Growth of Education in Developing Countries*/Simulation, Vol. 29, No. 6, pp. 189-197, December 1977.

N. J. MASS (1978)/*Managerial Recruitment and Attrition: a Policy Analysis Model*/Behavioural Science, Vol. 23, pp. 49-60.

N. J. MASS (1974)/*A Dynamic Model of Managerial Recruitment and Attrition*/System Dynamics Group Memorandum D-1975-1, M.I.T.

D. M. MEDVILLE, M. S. MENDIS, J. I. ROSENBERG/*An Economic Assessment of Labor Supply and Demand in the Coal Mining Industry through 2000*/Proceedings of the 2nd Miami International Conference on Alternative Energy Sources, University of Miami, 1979.

M. J. MOGRIDGE/*Dynamic Equilibrium Characteristics of Economic Systems: the Labour Market as an example*/IFAC/IFORS International Conference on Dynamic Modelling and Control of National Economies, University of Warwick, 1973, The Institution of Electrical Engineers.

N. ROBERTS (1978)/*Computer Gaming: a Strategy for Increasing Students' Sense of Control over the Futures*/Dynamica, Vol. 4, Part 2, Spring, ISSN 0306-7564.

N. ROBERTS (1974)/*A Computer System Simulation of Student Performance in the Elementary Classroom*/Simulation and Games, Vol. V, No. 3.

D. RUNGE (1976a)/*A Dynamic Model of Worker Mobility and Wage Determination: Structure and Behaviour*/Proceedings of the Summer Computer Simulation Conference, Simulation Councils, La Jolla CA, Washington D.C.

D. RUNGE (1976b)/*Labor Market Dynamics*/Proceedings of the International Conference on System Dynamics, Geilo, Norway, chapter 25.

D. RUNGE (1976c)/*Understanding Job Vacancy — Workforce Dynamics*/System Dynamics Group Memorandum D-2244-1, M.I.T.

D. RUNGE (1976d)/*Labor-Market Dynamics: an Analysis of Mobility and Wages*/M.I.T. Thesis.

W. W. SCHROEDER and R. E. SWEENEY/*Fluctuations in College Career Track Enrolments*/Proceedings of the Sixth Annual Pittsburg Modeling and Simulation Conference, Instrument Society of America, 1975.

P. M. SENGE/*Workforce Skill Composition and Higher Educa-*

tion in the National Socio-Economic Model/Proceedings of Summer Computer Simulation Conference, Simulation Councils, La Jolla CA, San Francisco 1975.

S. B. SHANTZIS and W. W. BEHRENS/*Population Control Mechanisms in a Primitive Agricultural Society/Toward Global Equilibrium: Collected Papers*, chapter 9, pp. 257-288, M.I.T. Press, 1973.

T. SHIMADA/*Industrial Dynamics Model of a Japanese University/Bulletin of the Faculty of Commerce*, Vol. 55, No. 2, pp. 1-38, Meiji University, Tokyo, 1972.

P. J. STARR/*Simulation of the Teaching/Research Mix on University Enrolment and Budget/Proceedings of Summer Computer Simulation Conference, Simulation Councils, La Jolla CA, San Francisco 1975.*

J. STERMAN/*The Growth of Knowledge: Dynamics of Scientific Revolution/System Dynamics Group Memorandum D-2909*, M.I.T. 1978.

R. A. THIETART/*La Dynamique de l'Homme au Travail/Les Editions d'Organisation*, 1977, ISBN 2-7081-0313-X.

R. K. THOMPSON/*Higher Education: an Operating System Study Utilizing a Dynamic Simulation Model/Corporate Simulation Models*, edited by A. N. Schrieber, Graduate School of Business Administration of the University of Washington, 1970.

H. B. WEIL/*Workload Fluctuations in Management Consulting Firms/M.I.T. Thesis*, 1965.

5. HEALTH AND MEDICINE

T. AU and A. K. WONG/*A Dynamic Model for Planning Patient Care in Hospitals/I.E.E.E. Transactions on System Man and Cybernetics*, April 1972.

T. A. BERGAN, L. CAVAZOS, E. B. ROBERTS and N. S. STEARNS/*Improving Medical School - Hospital Interrelationships: a Systems Intervention/Journal of Medical Education*, Winter 1977.

T. A. BERGAN (1976), J. L. QUIGLEY, E. B. ROBERTS and N. S. STEARNS/*Systems Intervention: New Help for Hospitals/Health Care Management Review*, Vol. 1, No. 4, pp. 9-18.

T. A. BERGAN (1973) and G. HIRSCH/*Simulating Ambulatory Care Systems: Assessing the Effects of Structure on Economic Performance/Proceedings of Summer Computer Simulation Conference, Simulation Councils, La Jolla, CA 92307, Montreal.*

A. F. FAIRAIZL/*A Model of Interpersonal Dynamics within the Community Health Team/M.I.T. Thesis*, 1973.

R. O. FOSTER (1973), J. R. GUYTON, J. S. SOELDNER and M. H. TAN/*A System Dynamics Model of Glucose Homeostasis/Proceedings of the Conference on Regulation and Control in Physiological Systems*, pp. 308-314/Copies available at the Instrument Society of America, Boston, Ma. 02115.

R. O. FOSTER (1970)/*The Dynamics of Blood-Sugar Regulation/M.I.T. Thesis.*

D. N. GHISTA (1975) and K. M. PATIL/*Construction, Simulation, Clinical Application and Sensitivity Analysis of a Human left Ventricular Control System Model/Bulletin of Mathematical Biology*, Vol. 37, No. 3.

D. N. GHISTA (1973), P. GOULD, K. M. PATIL and K. B.

WOO/*Computerized left Ventricular Mechanics and Control System Analysis Models relevant for Cardiac Diagnosis/Computers in Medicine and Biology*, Vol. 3.

D. N. GHISTA (1972), C. OLIVER, K. M. PATIL and K. B. WOO/*A Human left Ventricular Control System Model for Cardiac Diagnosis/Journal of Bio-mechanics*, Vol. 5, No. 4.

D. N. GHISTA, C. OLIVER, K. M. PATIL and K. B. WOO/*Development in Vivo Simulation and Medical Utility of a Control System Model for the Mechanics of the Human Left Ventricle/Proceedings of Summer Computer Simulation Conference, Simulation Councils, La Jolla CA, Boston 1971.*

A. K. GRAHAM/*Processes Underlying the Onset of Puberty in Males/M.I.T. Thesis*, 1973.

G. B. HIRSCH (1976) and E. B. ROBERTS/*Strategic Modeling for Health Care Managers/Health Care Management Review*, Vol. 1, No. 1, pp. 69-77.

G. B. HIRSCH (1973) and M. HOWELL/*Feedback Structures in the Health Care Delivery System: a Simulation Model for Comprehensive Planning/Report to the Office of Comprehensive Health Planning, Commonwealth of Massachusetts, Pugh Roberts Associates, Cambridge.*

G. HIRSCH (1971), D. S. KLINGER, G. LEVIN, E. ROBERTS and J. WILDER/*System Simulation of Program Patient Interaction/Proceedings of Summer Computer Simulation Conference, Simulation Councils, La Jolla CA, Boston.*

G. HIRSCH and M. SUTHERLAND/*Evaluating HMO Policies with a Computer Simulation Model/Medical Care*, Vol. 12, No. 8, pp. 668-681.

J. HOMER, E. B. ROBERTS et al/*A Systems View of the Smoking Problem: Perspective and Limitations of the Role of Science in Decision Making/M.I.T. Sloan School Working paper 1030-78, M.I.T. 1978.*

B. HUET/*Ebauche d'un Système d'Information pour le Laboratoire de Biochimie de l'Hôpital de Bobigny/Thèse de D.E.S.S. Systèmes d'Information, Université Paris I, 1979.*

R. W. JONES/*Principle of Biological Regulation: an Introduction to Feedback Systems/Academic Press*, 1973.

R. H. LINDEN/*The Consequences of Effective Utilization Review: The Massachusetts Hospital - a Case Study/M.I.T. Thesis*, 1973.

G. P. MASSON, T. C. MOODY and J. D. STUBBS/*Planning and Control for Community Hospitals: a Case Study of the Cambridge Hospital/M.I.T. Thesis*, 1972.

E. J. POTCHER and E. H. TWINE/*A Dynamic System Analysis of Defensive Medicine/M.I.T. Thesis*, 1973.

PUGH ROBERTS ASSOCIATES Inc./*Towards a Complex Simulation Model for the Study of a National Program of Health Care Entitlement/Report to National Academy of Sciences, Institute of Medicine, Pugh Roberts Associates, Cambridge, October 1971.*

S. B. TROUP and R. W. VAN NIEL/*Hospital Energy Services: Modeling a Dynamic System/M.I.T. Thesis*, 1972.

J. M. WITZBURG/*The Analysis of Defensive Medicine: a System Dynamics Analysis/M.I.T. Thesis*, 1974.

6. SOCIETAL DYNAMICS

T. E. BATCHMAN and E. J. WEARING/*Application of*

- Dynamics Modelling to the Social Consequences of Telecommunications*/I.E.E.E. Transactions on System Man and Cybernetics, Vol. SMC-6, September 1976.
- C. H. BRADEN/*A Societal Model to Study a Geignnet Population*/Dynamica, Vol. 4, pp. 115-128, Summer 1978.
- K. R. BRITTING/*Societal Values in Urban Dynamics*/Proceedings of Summer Computer Simulation Conference, Simulation Councils, La Jolla, CA 92307, Houston 1974.
- R. A. BURNETT, P. J. DIONNE, E. A. ESCHBACK, L. C. MILLER, W. A. REARDON and D. A. SUMMERS/*A Man Model Interactive Computer System for Analysis of Complex Societal Problems*/Summer Computer Simulation Conference, Houston, Texas, July 1974.
- J. R. BURNS and D. W. MALONE/*Computational Techniques for Analysis of System Dynamics Models of Social Systems*/Journal of Socio-Economic Planning, Vol. 4, October 1974.
- H. S. D. COLE, Ch. FREEMAN, M. JAHODA and K. L. R. PAVITT/*Models of Doom*/University Books, New York, 1973.
- K. B. DEGREENE (1979)/*Reconfigurational Processes in the Evolution of Social Systems*/Proceedings Silver Anniversary International Meeting of the Society for General Systems Research, University of London, England, August 20-24.
- K. B. DEGREENE (1978a)/*Force Fields and Emergent Phenomena in Socio-technical Macrosystems*/Behavioural Science, Vol. 23, No. 1, pp. 1-14.
- K. B. DEGREENE (1978b)/*Societal Systems Modeling - Systems Analysis without Social Systems Theory*/Fourth European Meeting in Cybernetics and Systems Research, Linz, Austria, March 28-31.
- K. B. DEGREENE (1978c)/*Field Theory as a Framework for the Composite Simulation Modeling of Complex Societal Systems*/1978 International Conference on Cybernetics and Society, Tokyo and Kyoto, Japan, November 3-7, pp. 338-345 of the Proceedings.
- K. B. DEGREENE (1977a)/*Frontiers of Sociotechnical Systems Theory and Applications*/150th Anniversary of the University of Toronto, November 4.
- K. B. DEGREENE (1977b)/*Investigation of Means of Incorporating Behavioural and Social Variables into Dynamic Computer Simulation Models of Complex Societal Systems*/August 25.
- K. B. DEGREENE (1977c)/*Problems of Modeling Emergent Phenomena in Complex Societal Systems*/Proceedings of Simulation '77, Montreux, Switzerland, June 22-24.
- R. J. FLYNN/*An Operational Viewpoint on Social Systems: a Response to Atman*/Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin, 3 (2), pp. 202-206, 1977.
- J. FONTANET/*Le Social et le Vivant*/Plon, 1977, ISBN 2-259-00255-2.
- A. FORD, C. GARDINER and W. A. GRUVER/*A Pentagon Paper: Integrating Five Systems Science Methods for Social Decision Making*/The International Conference on Cybernetics and Society, Denver, CO, 1979.
- J. W. FORRESTER (1975a)/*Counterintuitive Behaviour of Social Systems*/Toward Global Equilibrium, Collected Papers, chapter 1, pp. 3-30, M.I.T. Press/Also in Collected Papers of J. W. Forrester, chapter 14, pp. 211-244, M.I.T. Press.
- J. W. FORRESTER (1975b)/*Dynamics of Socio-Economic Systems*/IFAC Meeting, Boston.
- J. W. FORRESTER (1969)/*A deeper Knowledge of Social Systems*/Technology Review, Vol. 71, No. 6, pp. 2-11.
- A. S. GOLDBERGER/*Structural Equation Methods in the Social Sciences*/Econometrica, Vol. 14, November 1972.
- J. HANIZE/*Toward a better understanding of Social Systems*/Proceedings of the I.E.E.E., Vol. 63, No. 3, March 1975.
- D. HARSHBARGER/*An Investigation of a Structural Model of small Group Problem Solving*/Human Relations, Vol. 24, No. 1, pp. 43-63, 1971.
- G. B. HIRSCH (1975), G. LEVIN and E. ROBERTS/*The persistent Poppy: a Computer aided Search for Heroin Policy*/Ballinger Publishing Company.
- G. B. HIRSCH (1972), G. LEVIN and E. ROBERTS/*Narcotics and the Community: a System Simulation*/American Journal of Public Health, Vol. 62, No. 6. Also in E. Roberts (ed.) Managerial Applications of System Dynamics.
- W. K. HORTON/*A Structural Examination of Race Relations*/M.I.T. Thesis 1971.
- S. T. JUTILA (1979)/*Perspectives for the Modelling of Societal Development*/Proceedings Silver Anniversary International Meeting of the Society for General Systems Research, University of London, England, Aug. 20-24.
- S. T. JUTILA (1976)/*Dynamic Modelling of Lagged Social Stimulus-Response Chain Reaction*/Proceedings of Summer Computer Simulation Conference, Simulation Councils, La Jolla, CA, Washington D.C.
- S. T. JUTILA/*Social Gaming by Impact Dislocations: an Antithesis of a Gradual Social Change*/Proceedings of the 9th Annual Pittsburg Conference on Modeling and Simulation, Vol. 9, Part 2, pp. 523-527.
- J. H. G. KLABBERS/*The Process of Model Building and Analysis of Social Systems*/The Third European Meeting on Cybernetics and System Research 1976, Vienna, SSRG Report 76-02, Social Systems Research Group, Nijmegen University, The Netherlands.
- H. KRALLMANN/*Evolution Strategy and Social Sciences*/Applied General Systems Research: Recent Developments and Trends, ed. G. Klir, New York and London, 1978.
- M. W. LAIRD/*A Dynamic Feedback Theory of Political Value Change*/Proceedings of Summer Computer Simulation Conference, Simulation Councils, La Jolla, CA, Montreal 1973.
- D. R. MACK/*A Model of the Economic Operation of a Church*/I.E.E.E. Transactions on Systems Man and Cybernetics, Vol. SMC-3, No. 4, pp. 389-392, July 1973.
- D. MEADOWS/*Toward a Science of Social Forecasting*/Working Paper DSD-1, Thayer School of Engineering, Dartmouth College, 1972.
- A. C. PICARDI/*Practical and Ethical Issues of Development in Traditional Societies: Insights from a System Dynamics Study in Pastoral West Africa*/Simulation, Vol. 26, pp. 1-9, 1976.
- J. RANDERS/*Conceptualising Dynamic Models of Social Systems: Lessons from a Study of Social Changes*/Ph.D. Dissertation, A. P. Sloan School of Management, 1973.
- E. B. ROBERTS/*On Modelling*/Technological Forecasting and Social Change, Vol. 9, No. 1/2, pp. 231-238.

D. RUNGE/*Issues underlying the Representation of Social Variables in System Dynamics Models*/Proceedings of Summer Computer Simulation Conference, Simulation Council, La Jolla, CA, San Francisco 1975.

I. W. SANDBERG/*The mathematical Theory of Interaction in Social Groups*/I.E.E.E. Transactions on System Man and Cybernetics, Vol. SMC-4, No. 5, 1974.

J. WARFIELD/*Societal Systems: Planning, Policy and Complexity*/Wiley Interscience, 1976.

7. ARMY AND POLICE

T. C. BEAU MARIAGE/*A Dynamic Model Study of a Military Product Development Organization*/M.I.T. SM Thesis, 1960.

C. W. FRASIER/*Crime and Punishment. A System Simulation*/Proceedings of Summer Computer Simulation Conference, Simulation Councils, La Jolla, CA, Montreal 1973.

T. A. LOPEZ and J. W. WATSON Jr./*A System Dynamics Simulation Model of the U.S. Marine Corps*/Dynamica, Vol. 5, Part 2, Spring 1979, ISSN 0306-7564.

G. W. LOW/*Simulating the Zimbardo Prison Experiment*/System Dynamics Group Memorandum D-3043, M.I.T. 1978.

W. A. SHAFFER (1976)/*Court Management and the Massachusetts Criminal Justice System*/M.I.T. Thesis.

W. A. SHAFFER (1974)/*Dynamics of the Criminal Justice System*/Proceedings of Summer Computer Simulation Conference, Simulation Councils, La Jolla, CA, Houston.

C. V. SWANSON/*Dynamic Analysis in Weapon System Design and Evaluation*/Proceedings of the Second Annual Technical Symposium, American Helicopter Society, November 16, 1967. Copies available from Technology Management, Cambridge, Mass.

8. TRANSPORT

T. E. BOYCE and S. E. GOLDSTONE/*Regional Economic Simulation Model for Urban Transportation Planning*/Highway Research Record, No. 149, 1966/Also in E. Roberts (ed.) Managerial Applications of System Dynamics.

W. H. CHRISTENSEN Jr./*A Simulation of the Oil Tankship Market*/M.I.T. Thesis 1967.

M. A. DUFFY, G. L. EIDEN and C. W. HAMILTON/*General Aviation Dynamics*/Eighth Annual Pittsburgh Conference on Modeling and Simulation, April 1977.

C. ENDRESS (1979a)/*The Demand for Tanker Transport*/Paper No. GRS-214, Oslo 3, Norway: Resource Policy Group.

C. ENDRESS (1979b), L. FRANCK and P. A. PRYDZ/*Tanker Fleet Employment in an Uncertain Future - Long Term Stagnation of Continued Growth?*/Norwegian Shipping News, No. 18.

H. KRALLMANN and L. NESTAAS/*Optimale Investitionsstrategien im Tankermarkt*/OR Spektrum, Band 1, pp. 35-50, 1979.

J. INGHAM et Ph. WILMES/*Evaluation Economique d'un Système d'Information par la Dynamique des Systèmes: Application à un Modèle de Transport*/Séminaire AFCET, Groupe Dynamique des Systèmes, Solaize 1977.

F. DE MOL/*Developing Countries and Shipping: the Dynamics of National Fleet Development*/Norwegian Shipping News, No. 17, pp. 23-29, 1975.

A. I. RAFF/*Dynamics of the Tankship Industry*/M.I.T. Thesis, 1960.

L. C. WADWA/*Simulation of Future Transport Fuel Demand in Australia*/Proceedings of the Tenth Annual Pittsburgh Modeling and Simulation Conference, Instrument Society of America, 1979.

Ph. WILMES/*Un Modèle de Transport Multiréources, Application de la Dynamique des Systèmes*/Dissertation doctorale Université Catholique de Louvain, Faculté des Sciences Economiques, Sociales et Politiques, 1973, N 114.

9. INDUSTRY

J. M. ADAMO et M. KARSKY/*Application de la Dynamique des Systèmes et de la Logique Floue à un Problème de Relations du Travail*/Séminaire AFCET, Groupe Dynamique des Systèmes, Solaize 1977.

W. AMMENTORP and J. MORRIS/*Dynamic Analysis: Extending Cost-Benefit Studies*/Educational Research Quarterly, Summer 1977.

C. H. BRADEN/*Decision Procedure to minimize marginal Production Cost in a System Dynamics Model*/Dynamica, Vol. 5, part 1, pp. 24-34, Autumn 1978, ISSN 0306-7564.

J. R. BURNS and B. D. SIVAZLIAN/*Dynamic Analysis of Multi-Echelon Supply Systems*/Journal of Computers and Industrial Engineering, Vol. 2, pp. 181-193, 1978.

B. R. CARLSON/*An Industrialist views Industrial Dynamics*/Industrial Management Review, Vol. VI, No. 1, pp. 15-20, Fall 1964.

F. E. CASE/*Real Estate Economics: A Systemic Introduction*/California Association of Realtors, 1974.

A. CHAMPIGNEUX/*Applications de la Dynamique des Systèmes à un problème de Postés en Raffinerie*/Mémoire de la Spécialisation "Systèmes" de l'Ecole Nationale Supérieure d'Aéronautique et de l'Espace, 1977.

R. G. COYLE/*On the Scope and Purpose of Industrial Dynamics*/International Journal of System Science, Vol. 4, No. 3, 1973.

B. B. DIONNE/*The Role of Delays and their Relationships to Inventory Policies in the Behaviour of the Production Inventory Cycle*/M.I.T. Thesis, 1964.

L. ERVIK, D. NUNN, J. RANDERS and C. TANK-NIELSON/*Smelteverkene i Smeltedigelen (Smelting Plants in the Melting Pot)*/J. W. Cappelen's Forlag, Oslo, 1979.

W. R. FEY/*Industrial Dynamics Case Study*/Industrial Management Review, Vol. 4, No. 1, Fall 1962/Also in E. Roberts (ed.) Managerial Applications of System Dynamics.

J. W. FORRESTER (1968a)/*Industrial Dynamics: After the First Decade*/Management Science, Vol. XIV, No. 7, pp. 398-415/Also in Collected Papers of J. W. Forrester, chapter 8, pp. 133-150, M.I.T. Press 1975.

J. W. FORRESTER (1968b)/*Industrial Dynamics: Response to Ansoff and Slevin*/Management Science, Vol. XIV, No. 9, pp. 601-618/Also in Collected Papers of J. W. Forrester, chapter 9, pp. 151-166, M.I.T. Press '75.

J. W. FORRESTER (1963)/*Industrial Dynamics*/The Encyclopedia of Management, pp. 313-319, Reinhold Publishing Company, New York.

- J. W. FORRESTER (1961)/*Industrial Dynamics*/M.I.T. Press.
- J. W. FORRESTER (1959)/*Advertising: a Problem in Industrial Dynamics*/Harvard Business Review 37, No. 2/Also in Collected Papers of J. W. Forrester, chapter 2, pp. 31-44, M.I.T. Press, 1975.
- J. W. FORRESTER (1958)/*Industrial Dynamics: a major Break through for Decision Makers*/Harvard Business Review 36, No. 4, pp. 37-66/Also in Collected Papers of J. W. Forrester, chapter 1, pp. 1-29, M.I.T. Press 1975.
- M. KARSKY/*Application de la Dynamique des Systèmes et de la Logique Floue à la Modelisation d'un Problème de Postés en Raffinerie*/Actes du Congrès de l'AFCET: Modelisation et Maîtrise des Systèmes Techniques, Economiques et Sociaux, 1977, Editions Hommes et Techniques.
- R. KELOHARJU/*A unifying Approach to Aggregate Production Planning*/The Finnish Journal of Business Economics, No. 3, 1974.
- G. von KORTZFLEISCH and H. KRALLMANN/*Industrial Dynamics*/Handwörterbuch des Produktion, Hrsg. W. Kern, Poeschel Verlag, Stuttgart 1979.
- G. von KORTZFLEISCH/*Kybernetische Systemanalyse von Konsequenzen Technischer Fortschritte*/Wirtschaftliche und Gesellschaftliche Auswirkungen des Technischen Fortschritts, pp. 167-195, 1971.
- N. O. LARSEN/*An Evaluation of Managerial Strategies for Dealing with Work Pressure in a Project oriented Environment*/M.I.T. Thesis, 1969.
- L. F. McPHERSON/*Organizational Change: an Industrial Dynamics Approach*/Industrial Management Review, Vol. VI, No. 2, pp. 51-63, Spring 1965.
- J. D. MORECROFT (1979a)/*An Evaluation of Material Requirements Planning Using Industrial Dynamics*/System Dynamics Group Memorandum D-3131, MIT.
- J. D. MORECROFT (1979b)/*An Integrated Approach to Industrial Dynamics*/System Dynamics Group Working Paper D-3117-1, Alfred P. Sloan School of Management.
- O. C. NORD/*Growth of a new Product: Effects of Capacity Acquisition Policies*/M.I.T. Press, 1963.
- E. ROBERTS (1977)/*System Analysis of an Apparel Company Problems*/Dynamica, Vol. 3, part 3, ISSN 0306-7564.
- E. ROBERTS (1964)/*New Directions in Industrial Dynamics*/Industrial Management Review, Vol. VI, No. 1, pp. 5-14.
- S. SAKAKURA and K. WATANOBE/*Industrial Dynamics*/Tokyo Keizei Shimpō Sha, 1963.
- T. SAKATA/*A Dynamic Study of Mass Production*/M.I.T. Thesis, 1965.
- K. J. SCHLAGER/*System Analysis of the Copper and Aluminium Industries: an Industrial Dynamics Study*/M.I.T. SM Thesis, 1961.
- J. S. SHARP/*System Dynamics Applications to Industrial and other Systems*/Operations Research Quarterly, Vol. 28, No. 3, i, pp. 489-504, 1977.
- R. C. SPRAGUE/*Industrial Dynamics: Case Example*/The Encyclopedia of Management, pp. 319-322, Reinhold Publishing Co. New York, 1963.
- M. D. STANFIELD/*Dynamics of Growth of a Process Computer Control Project*/Proceedings of Summer Computer Simulation Conference, Simulation Councils, La Jolla, CA, Montreal 1973.
- C. V. SWANSON and A. C. THORSTEN/*A System Dynamics Design and Implementation of Inventory Policies*/Alfred P. Sloan School of Management Working Paper No. 539-71, M.I.T. June 1971.
- H. B. WEIL/*The Evolution of an Approach for Achieving Implemented Results from System Dynamics Projects*/Elements of the System Dynamics Method, chapter 13, pp. 269-289, M.I.T. Press, 1980.
- D. A. WISMER/*On the Uses of Industrial Dynamics Models*/Operations Research, Vol. 15, July 1967.
- R. D. WRIGHT/*Industrial Dynamics Implementation: Growth Strategies for a Trucking Firm*/Sloan Management Review, Vol. 12, No. 1, Fall 1971/Also in E. Roberts (ed.) Managerial Applications of System Dynamics.
- ## 10. MANAGEMENT
- D. I. ABRAMS, E. ROBERTS and H. B. WEIL/*A System Study of Policy Formulation in a vertically integrated Firm*/Management Science, Vol. 14, No. 12, August 1968/Also in E. Roberts (ed.) Managerial Applications of System Dynamics.
- L. E. ADDISON, J. V. HANSEN and J. W. LITCHFIELD/*Management Decision Policy Analysis with System Dynamics*/Eighth Annual Simulation Symposium, Tampa, Florida, March 1975.
- H. ALDERMESHIAN, M. H. MICKLE and W. G. VOGT/*Dynamic Leontief Model for a Productive System*/Proceedings of the 1974 International Conference on System Man and Cybernetics, I.E.E.E. System Man and Cybernetics Society.
- T. J. CARSTENS/*Effect of Managerial Capability on the Growth of the Firm: an Industrial Dynamics Study*/M.I.T. Thesis 1966.
- K. COOPER/*Strategic Analysis for Program Management: a Computer-based Aid for the Senior Management of Large-Scale Design and Construction Programs*/Pugh Roberts Associates, Cambridge, January 1980.
- R. G. COYLE (1976)/*Management System Dynamics*/John Wiley and Sons, 1976.
- R. G. COYLE (1973)/*System Dynamics: an Approach to Policy Formulation*/Journal of Business Policy, Vol. 3, No. 3, pp. 40-48, Spring.
- L. F. McPHERSON/*Organisational Change: an Industrial Dynamics Approach*/Industrial Management Review, Vol. 6, No. 2, Spring 1965/Also in E. Roberts (ed.) Managerial Applications of System Dynamics.
- J. W. FORRESTER (1975a)/*The Impact of Feedback Control Concepts on the Management Sciences*/Collected Papers of J. W. Forrester, Chapter 3, pp. 45-60, M.I.T. Press, 1975.
- J. W. FORRESTER (1975b)/*A new Corporate Design*/Sloan Management Review, Vol. 7, No. 1, pp. 5-17/Also in Collected Papers of J. W. Forrester, chapter 6, pp. 93-110, M.I.T. Press, 1975.
- J. W. FORRESTER (1964a)/*Common Foundations Underlying Engineering and Management*/I.E.E.E. Spectrum, Vol. 1, No. 9/Also in Collected Papers of J. W. Forrester.
- J. W. FORRESTER (1964b)/*Modeling the Dynamic Processes*

of Corporate Growth/Proceedings of the IBM Scientific Computing Symposium on Simulation Models and Gaming, Thomas J. Watson Research Center, Yorktown Heights, New York.

J. W. FORRESTER (1964c)/*The Structure Underlying Management Processes: Evolving Concepts in Management*/Proceedings of the 24th Annual Meeting of the Academy of Management, pp. 58-68, Norman, YK.

J. W. FORRESTER (1962)/*Managerial Decision Making*/Management and the Computer of the Future, pp. 36-38, Martin Greenberger, Cambridge, M.I.T. Press.

W. E. GATES and R. M. MALES/*Application of Industrial Dynamics Concepts to Decision-Making in Environmental Management*/Proceedings of Summer Computer Simulation Conference, Simulation Councils, La Jolla, CA, Denver 1970.

R. I. HALL (1976)/*A System Pathology of an Organization: the Rise and Fall of the Old Saturday Evening Post*/Administrative Science Quarterly, Vol. 21, No. 2, pp. 185-211.

R. I. HALL (1973)/*A System Simulation Model of a Magazine Publishing Company*/Proceedings of Summer Computer Simulation Conference, Simulation Councils, La Jolla, CA, Montreal.

J. JOELE/*The Dynamics of Top-Management: a Simulation of Corporate-Divisional Relations in Conglomerate Firms*/Proceedings of the Eighth Annual Simulation Symposium, Tampa, FL, 1975.

L. P. KANE and T. G. MILLER/*Strategies for Survival in the Aerospace Industry*/Industrial Management Review, Vol. VII, No. 1, pp. 19-35, Fall 1965.

A. LORENTER/*L'Approche Système dans le Processus de Concertation*/Communication privée, 1979.

R. LUKASZEWICZ/*Principles of Management System Dynamics Analysis*/University Scripts No. 342, Krakow, Poland, 1973, Wydawnictwo Akademii Górnictwo Hutniczej.

J. M. LYNEIS/*The Role of Forecasting in the Dynamics of Corporate Growth*/Proceedings of Summer Computer Simulation Conference, Simulation Councils, La Jolla, CA, San Francisco 1975.

N. J. MASS, R. F. NAIL, J. RANDERS and M. K. SIMPSON/*Dynamic Modeling as a Tool for Managerial Planning: a Case Study of the U.S. Hog Industry*/Proceedings of Summer Computer Simulation Conference, Simulation Councils, La Jolla, CA, Montreal 1973.

D. W. PACKER/*Resource Acquisition in Corporate Growth*/M.I.T. Press 1964.

G. P. RICHARDSON/*Managing a Public Recreation Area: a System Dynamics Study of Mount Monadnock*/Northeast Section Meeting of the American Society of Public Administration, Fall 1978.

E. ROBERTS (1978)/*Managerial Applications of System Dynamics*/M.I.T. Press, ISBN 0-262-18088-X.

E. ROBERTS (1973)/*Strategies for effective Implementation of Complex Corporate Models*/Modell- und Computer-Gestützte Unternehmensplanung, Verlag Dr. Th. Gabler, Wiesbaden/Also in TIMS-ORSA Interface, Vol. 8, No. 1, Part 1, pp. 26-33.

E. ROBERTS (1965)/*A Systems Methodology for Evaluating Industrial Projects in the Context of National Strategies*/Alfred P. Sloan School of Management Working Paper No. 141-165, M.I.T.

E. ROBERTS (1964)/*R and D Development Policy Making*/M.I.T. Technology Review 66, No. 8/Also in E. Roberts (ed.) *Managerial Applications of System Dynamics*.

E. ROBERTS (1963)/*Industrial Dynamics and the Design of Management Control Systems*/Management Technology, Vol. 3, No. 2/Also in E. Roberts (ed.) *Managerial Applications of System Dynamics*.

K. J. SCHLAGER/*How Managers use Industrial Dynamics*/Instrumentation Technology, March 1964/Also in E. Roberts (ed.) *Managerial Applications of System Dynamics*.

R. S. SPENCER/*Modeling Strategies for Corporate Growth*/Paper presented at the Society for General System Research on the Conference of the American Association for the Advancement of Sciences, December 1966/Also in E. Roberts (ed.) *Managerial Applications of System Dynamics*.

E. E. STEPHENSON/*Assessing Operational Policies/OMEGA: the International Journal of Management Science*, Vol. 4, No. 4, pp. 437-446, 1967.

C. V. SWANSON (1972)/*Ingredients for Success in Corporate Planning Models*/International Symposium on Model and Computer-based Corporate Planning, Cologne, Germany, March 14-16/Copies available from Technology Management, Cambridge, Mass.

C. V. SWANSON (1971a)/*Evaluating the Quality of Management Information*/M.I.T. Sloan School of Management, Group Working Paper 538-71.

C. V. SWANSON (1971b)/*Information and Control for Corporate Growth*/Industrial Management Review, Vol. XII, No. 3.

C. V. SWANSON (1971c)/*Designing Logistics System Management*/Proceedings of Summer Computer Simulation Conference, Simulation Councils, La Jolla, CA, Boston.

C. V. SWANSON (1969)/*Design of Resource Control and Marketing Policies*/Industrial Management Review, Vol. 10, No. 3/Also in E. Roberts (ed.) *Managerial Applications of System Dynamics*.

K. P. STARK and L. C. WADWA/*The Role of System Dynamics in Tomorrow's Management*/Reprint of Management Conference, Institution of Engineers, Australia, May 1977, pp. 39-43.

K. T. VEIT/*System Dynamics in Corporate Long Range Strategic Planning*/International Congress of Actuaries, Tokyo, 1976/Also in E. Roberts (ed.) *Managerial Applications of System Dynamics*.

L. C. WADWA (1978)/*An Expository Dynamic Model of Price Manipulation of Farm Products*/International Conference on Rural Development Technology: an integrated Approach, AIT Bangkok.

L. C. WADWA (1977)/*An Expository Price Dynamics Model of Agricultural Products*/Proceedings International Conference on Rural Development Technology: an integrated Approach, AIT Bangkok, pp. 405-419.

H. B. WEIL et al/*Growth Strategy in a new Business Area: a Simulation Analysis*/Proceedings of Summer Computer Simulation Conference, Simulation Councils, La Jolla, CA, Houston 1974.

11. TECHNOLOGICAL FORECASTING

A. W. BLACKMAN/*New Venture Planning: the Role of Technological Forecasting*/Technological Forecasting and Social

Change, Vol. 5, pp. 25-49, American Elsevier, 1973.

H. KRALLMANN (1979)/*Integration von Input/output-Modellen im Modell-methodenverbund – eine Anwendung zur Innovative Investitionsplanung im Maschinenbau/Verknüpfung Sozio-ökonomischer Modelle*, Hrsg. H. Schmidt und B. Schips, Compus-Verlag, Frankfurt A.M.

H. KRALLMANN (1977)/*System Analysis Methods and their Limitations to Describe and to Forecast the Impact of the Technical Change*/Naucni Skup, Technoloski Progres, Sveska III, Serajevo, S 66 – S 76.

R. C. LENZ Jr./*A Development of Explicit Methods in Technological Forecasting*/M.I.T. Thesis, 1959.

P. MILLING/*Der technische Fortschritt beim Produktionsprozess: ein dynamisches Modell für Innovative Industrieunternehmen*/Bagler-Verlag, Wiesbaden, 1964.

S. K. PATHAK/*Systems Analysis of the Process of Implementing an Innovation*/M.I.T. Thesis, 1968.

E. ROBERTS/*Exploratory and Normative Technological Forecasting: a critical Appraisal*/In Technological Forecasting, Vol. 1, No. 2, Fall 1969/Also in E. Roberts (ed.) Managerial Applications of System Dynamics.

12. MARKETS

L. J. BRZOZOWSKI/*Grain Sales and Production Cycles: a Computer Simulation Study*/DSD 53, Dartmouth System Dynamics Group, Thayer School of Engineering, Dartmouth College, Hanover, NH, 1977.

B. D. DANGERFIELD/*A System Dynamics Model of the U.K. Consumer Durables Manufacturing Industry: some Preliminary Results*/Proceedings of the 1976 International Conference on System Dynamics, Geilo, Norway, chapter 5, August 8-15.

J. W. FORRESTER/*Modeling of Market and Company Interactions*/Proceedings of the American Marketing Association, Chicago, 1965.

G. P. FRYLING/*The Dynamic Problems of Introducing a Competitive Product to the Market*/M.I.T. Thesis, 1964.

E. W. GOLDSTEIN and R. MILLER/*The Dynamics of Paper Supply and Re-use*/Tech. Engineering News, vol. LVI, No. 6, pp. 7-11, November 1974.

W. F. HELMUT/*Industrial Dynamics: Interaction between the Firm and its Market*/In Alderson and Shapiro (eds.), Marketing in the Computer, Prentice Hall, 1963.

H. HOFFMAN/*Recyclingstrategien in der Automobilkonstruktion*/Betriebswirtschaftliches Institut der Universität Stuttgart, Oktober 1977 (Working Paper).

J. J. JACKSON/*A System Dynamics Study of the Dynamic Beef Market*/M.I.T. Thesis, 1974.

T. J. MANETSCH/*The United States Plywood Industry: a System Study*/I.E.E.E. Transactions on Systems, Science and Cybernetics, SSC-3, No. 2 November 1967.

O. MARCANT/*Rélexions tirées de l'Etude du Marché des Vins de Table sur l'Application de la Dynamique des Systèmes en Economie*/5ème Journées Dynamique des Systèmes de l'AFCET, Université de l'Etat, Mons, 1977.

G. MAZIERES/*Etude Dynamique des Systèmes du Marché des Protéines analogues à la Viande*/Mémoire de Stage effectué au Groupe ELF-AQUITAINE pour la Spécialisation Systèmes de l'Ecole Nationale Supérieure de l'Aéronautique et de

l'Espace, Toulouse, 1977.

D. MEADOWS/*Dynamics of Commodity Production Cycles*/Wright Allen Press, 1970.

C. H. OLMSTEAD/*The Generation and Maintenance of a Market for a New Product in the Electronics Industry*/M.I.T. Thesis, 1960.

J. POPPER/*Buffer Stocks for Stabilization of Commodity Markets: a Dynamic Study*/M.I.T. Thesis, 1971.

F. H. WEYMAR/*The Dynamics of the World Cocoa Market*/M.I.T. Thesis 1968.

H. WEYMAR/*Industrial Dynamics: Interaction between the Firm and its Market/Marketing and the Computer*, Prentice Hall, 1963.

13. INFORMATION SYSTEM

G. ARFEUILLE/*Applications de Méthodes Techniques de la Dynamique des Systèmes au niveau d'une Unité de l'Entreprise*/Mémoire d'Etudes Systèmes d'Information, Institut d'Administration des Entreprises, 1978.

E. HERREMANS and Ph. WILMES/*The Impact of Online Information Systems on Corporate Strategic Decision Making*/Université Catholique de Louvain, Institut d'Administration et de Gestion, Working Paper 77-11-4.

R. HURTUBISE/*L'Utilisation d'un Cadre de Conception des Systèmes d'information aux fins de Gestion*/5èmes Journées Dynamique des Systèmes de l'AFCET, Université de l'Etat, Mons, 1979.

J. INGHAM and Ph. WILMES/*Methodological and Practical Aspects of Corporate Information and Control System Design*/Working Paper 70-7-1, Université Catholique de Louvain and Faculté d'Administration, Université de Sherbrooke, 1970.

M. G. LINDQUIST (1978)/*Growth Dynamics of Information Search Services*/Journal of the American Society for Information Science, Vol. 29, No. 2, pp. 67-76.

M. G. LINDQUIST (1977)/*An Explanation of the Coming Stagnation of Information Search Services*/On-Line Review, Vol. 1, No. 2, pp. 109-116.

M. G. LINDQUIST (1975)/*Dynamic Modeling of Information Services – Project Overview*/Proceedings of the American Society for Information Science, Vol. 12, pp. 43-44.

J. D. MORECROFT/*System Dynamics as a Tool for Information System Design*/System Dynamics Group Memorandum D-2755-1, M.I.T. October 1977.

J. OWENS/*A Criterion for Investing in Information/Management Science*, Vol. 14, No. 12, August 1967.

C. V. SWANSON/*Designing Information and Control Systems for effective Response to Demand Changes*/Proceedings of the 1970 Summer Computation Simulation Conference, Denver, Colorado.

H. WEIL/*Industrial Dynamics and Mangement Information System*/Proceedings of Summer Computer Simulation Conference, Simulation Councils, La Jolla, CA, Boston 1971.

14. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT

L. E. ADDISON, J. V. HANSEN and J. W. LITCHFIELD/*Managing Growth and Change in R and D Organization: the Role of Dynamic Modeling*/Proceedings of the 1974 Inter-

national Conference on System Man and Cybernetics/I.E.E.E. System Man and Cybernetics Society.

H. I. ANSOFF and D. B. SLEVEN/*An Appreciation of Industrial Dynamics/Management Sciences*, Vol. 14, 1968.

T. BERGAN (1973a), E. B. ROBERTS and H. B. WEIL/*Dynamics of Research and Development/Proceedings of Summer Computer Simulation Conference, Simulation Councils*, La Jolla, CA 92307, Montreal.

T. BERGAN (1973b), E. B. ROBERTS and H. B. WEIL/*The Dynamics of R and D Strategy/1973 Summer Simulation Conference/Also in E. Roberts (ed.) Managerial Applications of System Dynamics*.

J. W. FORRESTER/*Social Structure and Motivation for Reducing Research Costs/Research Management*, Vol. 9, No. 1, pp. 45-49, 1966/Also in *Collected Papers of J. W. Forrester*, Chapter 5, pp. 81-92, M.I.T. Press 1975.

K. J. KELLY/*The Dynamics of R and D Project Management/M.I.T. Thesis*, 1970.

C. H. PERRINE Jr./*The Dynamics of Transition in a Large Government Research and Development Center/M.I.T. Thesis*, 1968.

E. ROBERTS (1975)/*A simple Model of R and D Project Dynamics/In R and D Management*, Vol. 5, No. 1/Also in E. Roberts (ed.) *Managerial Applications of System Dynamics*.

E. ROBERTS (1967)/*The Problem of Aging Organizations. A Study of R and D Units/Business Horizons/Also in E. Roberts (ed.) Managerial Applications of System Dynamics*.

E. ROBERTS (1964)/*The Dynamics of Research and Development/Harper and Row*.

E. ROBERTS (1962a)/*Toward a new Theory for Research and Development/Industrial Management Review*, Vol. IV, No. 1, pp. 29-40.

E. ROBERTS (1962b)/*The Dynamics of Research and Development/M.I.T. Thesis*.

J. WELLES/*An Analysis of the Dynamic Behaviour of a Research and Development Organization/M.I.T. SM Thesis*, 1963.

15. URBAN DYNAMICS

C. ALEXANDRE/*Contribution à une Modelisation de la Croissance du Système Urbain Français (1945-1975)/Thèse de Doctorat de 3ème Cycle en Etudes Urbaines, Université de Toulouse le Mirail*, 1976.

L. A. ALFELD (1976) and A. K. GRAHAM/*Introduction to Urban Dynamics/Wright Allen Press*, ISBN 0-914700-01-4.

L. E. ALFELD (1975a)/*Urban Dynamics applied to an old Industrial City/In Reading in Urban Dynamics*, Vol. 2, Chapter 11, pp. 203-218, M.I.T. Press, Cambridge.

L. A. ALFELD (1975b), R. E. SWEENEY and W. W. SCHROEDER/*Readings in Urban Dynamics*, M.I.T. Press.

L. E. ALFELD (1974a) and D. L. MEADOWS/*A Systems Approach to Urban Revival/Reading in Urban Dynamics*, Vol. 1, chapter 4, pp. 41-56, M.I.T. Press, Cambridge.

L. E. ALFELD (1974b)/*Urban Dynamics and its Critics/Reading in Urban Dynamics*, Vol. 1, chapter 10, pp. 115-120, M.I.T. Press, Cambridge.

L. E. ALFELD (1972) and D. L. MEADOWS/*The Dynamics*

of Urban Revival/In Systems Approach and the City, edited by M. D. Mesarovic and A. Reisman, American Elsevier Inc.

P. M. ALLEN and M. SANGLIER/*Order by Fluctuation and the Urban System/5èmes Journées Dynamique des Systèmes de l'AFCET, Université de l'Etat de Mons*, 1979.

H. A. AVERCH and R. A. LEVINE/*Two Models of the Urban Crisis: an analytical Essay on Banfield and Forrester/Policy Sciences*, Vol. 2, No. 2 pp. 143-158, June 1971.

D. L. BABCOCK/*Assumptions in Forrester's Urban Dynamics Model and their Implications/I.E.E.E. Transactions on System Man and Cybernetics*, April 1972.

J. BELKIN/*Urban Dynamics: Application as a Teaching Tool and as an Urban Game/I.E.E.E. Transactions on System Man and Cybernetics*, April 1972.

J. J. BOTMAN/*Dynamics of Housing and Planning/A report to the Congress of the International Federation of Housing and Planning*, No. 5006a, Rotterdam, Copenhagen: Bouwcentrum, 1973.

F. BOURDON et G. SAINT/*Essai de Probabilisation du Modèle Urbain de Forrester/Mémoire d'Etudes Systèmes, Ecole Nationale Supérieure d'Aéronautique et de l'Espace, Toulouse*, 1973.

S. D. CHIKTE and A. H. LEWIS/*A Dynamic Simulation Model of Urban Litter Generations/I.E.E.E. Transactions on System Man and Cybernetics*, Vol. SMC-6, May 1976.

J. P. CHRETIEN et A. LE POURHIET/*Modelisation de l'Effet Dynamique des Infrastructures de Transport sur le Développement Urbain/Actes du Congrès de l'AFCET: Modelisation et Maîtrise des Systèmes Techniques, Economiques et Sociaux*, 1977, Editions Hommes et Techniques.

A. FORD (1979)/*Simulating the Effects of Boomtown Policies: a Summary Report/Simulation as an Aid to Making Decisions on Energy*, Proceedings of the Simulation Council, March 1979.

A. FORD (1978) and R. RINK/*A Simulation Model for the Boomtown Housing/Technical Report from the Los Alamos Scientific Laboratory*.

A. FORD (1977a)/*Breaking the Stalemate: an Analysis of Boom Town Mitigation Policies/Los Alamos Report No. LA-7046-MS, Los Alamos, NM*, Nov.

A. FORD (1977b)/*Simulating the Effects of Boom Town Policies/Los Alamos Mini-Review*, November.

A. FORD (1976)/*User's Guide to the BOOM 1 Model/Los Alamos Report No. LA-6396-MS, Los Alamos Scientific Laboratory*, June.

J. W. FORRESTER (1975a)/*Urban Goals and National Objectives/Collected Papers of J. W. Forrester*, Chapter 15, pp. 245-264, M.I.T. Press.

J. W. FORRESTER (1975b)/*Toward a National Urban Consensus/Collected Papers of J. W. Forrester*, Chapter 12, pp. 191-200, M.I.T. Press.

J. W. FORRESTER (1970)/*Testimony for the Hearings before the Ad Hoc Subcommittee on Urban Growth of the Committee on Banking and Currency/House of Representatives*, Ninety-first Congress, October 7.

J. W. FORRESTER (1969)/*Urban Dynamics/The M.I.T. Press*.

M. G. FURXHI, A. TARTAGLIA and A. TERZI/*Torino One:*

- a Dynamic Model for Urban Area*/Proceedings of the International Symposium and Course, Simulation 75, Acta Press.
- H. A. GARN and R. H. WILSON/*A Look at the Urban Dynamics: the Forrester Model and Public Policy*/I.E.E.E. Transactions on System Man and Cybernetics, April 1972.
- A. K. GRAHAM/*Modeling Cities Suburb Interactions*/I.E.E.E. Transactions on System Man and Cybernetics; April 1972/Also in Reading in Urban Dynamics, Vol. 1, chapter 13, pp. 155-168, M.I.T. Press, 1974.
- P. J. GRANDSTAFF and R. E. MARKLAND/*Analyzing Urban Economic Change Using Computer Simulation*/Proceedings of Summer Computer Simulation Conference, Simulation Councils, La Jolla, CA, Montreal 1973.
- J. N. GRAY, D. PESSEL and P. P. VARAIYA/*A Critic of Forrester's Model of an Urban Area*/I.E.E.E. Transactions on System Man and Cybernetics, April 1972.
- A. M. HARLOW Jr./*Urban Population Data and Urban Dynamics*/Simulation, Vol. 21, No. 4, pp. 125-127, October 1973.
- E. J. HENLEY and H. R. PORTER/*Application of the Forrester's Model to Harris County, Texas*/I.E.E.E. Transactions on System, Man and Cybernetics, April 1972.
- M. T. JAECKEL/*Forrester Urban Dynamics: a Sociologist's Inductive Critic*/I.E.E.E. Transactions on System Man and Cybernetics, April 1972.
- L. P. KADANOFF and H. WEINBLATT/*Public Policy Conclusions from Urban Growth Models*/I.E.E.E. Transactions on System Man and Cybernetics, April 1972.
- J. D. LEBEL (1973a)/*Analyse de la non-linéarité dans le Comportement du Modèle Urbain de Forrester*/Cours de Dynamique Urbaine, Année de Spécialisation Systèmes de l'Ecole Nationale Supérieure de l'Aéronautique et de l'Espace, Toulouse.
- J. D. LEBEL (1973b)/*Récents Travaux du Urban Dynamics Laboratory du M.I.T./Séminaire sur l'Approche Système*, Toulouse.
- J. LEYRAT/*Dynamique Urbaine: Etude du Modèle de Forrester, Elaboration d'un Modèle d'une ville française*/Rapport interne du Centre d'Etudes et de Recherches de Toulouse, O.N.E.R.A.
- N. J. MASS (1974a)/*Readings in Urban Dynamics*/M.I.T. Press.
- N. J. MASS (1974b)/*Structural Changes in Urban Dynamics: Housing Obsolescence and Housing Demand*/Reading in Urban Dynamics, Vol. 1, chapter 12, pp. 141-154, M.I.T. Press.
- M. D. MESAROVIC et A. REISMAN/*Systems Approach and the City*, North Holland, 1972, ISBN 0-7204-3069-0.
- J. S. MILLER (1975)/*Urban Dynamics and Land Rezoning*/Reading in Urban Dynamics, Vol. 2, chapter 9, pp. 133-164, M.I.T. Press.
- J. S. MILLER (1974)/*Dynamics of Urban Land Rezoning*/M.I.T. Thesis.
- T. M. PELSOCI and J. M. RICHARDSON/*Regulation and Control of Urban Environment: a multi-level Approach*/I.E.E.E. Transactions on System Man and Cybernetics, April 1972.
- J. ROTHENBERG/*Problems in the Modeling of Urban Development: a Review Article on Urban Dynamics by J. W. Forrester*/Journal of Urban Dynamics, Vol. 1, 1974.
- J. S. SAGNER/*Refining the Urban Dynamics Model: an Approach toward improving the Specification of City Goals*/I.E.E.E. Transactions on System Man and Cybernetics, April 1972.
- W. W. SCHROEDER (1974)/*Urban Dynamics in Lowell*/System Dynamics Group Working Paper D-2025-2, Alfred P. Sloan School of Management.
- W. W. SCHROEDER (1973) and J. L. SULLIVAN/*New Tools for Urban Decision Making*/Proceedings of the Summer Computer Simulation Conference, Simulation Councils, La Jolla, CA, Montreal.
- W. W. SCHROEDER (1972)/*Lowell Dynamics: preliminary Applications of the Theory of Urban Dynamics*/M.I.T. Thesis.
- J. STRONGMAN/*Lowell, Massachusetts: a Test of the Urban Dynamics Life Cycle*/Proceedings of the Summer Computer Simulation Conference, Simulation Councils, La Jolla, CA, Montreal 1973.
- P. G. STRAUCH/*Quantifying Soft Variables: a Model of a Changing Suburban Community*/Proceedings of the Fifth Annual Pittsburgh Conference on Modeling and Simulation, Instrument Society of America, Pittsburgh 1974.
- J. TALAVAGE and M. TRIPLETT/*GASP IV Urban Model of Cadmium Flow*/Simulation, Vol. 22, No. 4, October 1974.
- L. C. WADWA/*Urban, Regional and Inter-regional System Dynamics Models with Applications to North Queensland*/International Journal of Policy Analysis and Information Systems, Vol. 1, No. 2, 1978.
- M. H. WHITHED/*Urban Dynamics and Public Policy*/I.E.E.E. Transactions on System Man and Cybernetics, April 1972.
- 16. ECONOMIC GROWTH**
- R. G. D. ALLEN/*Macro-Economic Theory: a mathematical Treatment*/Mc. Millan, 1967.
- D. F. ANDERSEN and P. M. SENGE/*The Demographic Sector of the National Socio-Economic Model: an Overview*/System Dynamics Group Working Paper D-2139-1, Alfred P. Sloan School of Management, 1975.
- R. J. BALL/*The International Linkage of National Economic Models*/North Holland, 1973, ISBN 0-7204-3100 X.
- P. S. BASILE/*A Socio-Economic Model of the United States Evaluation of Transition Policies*/M.I.T. Thesis, 1975.
- J. DUFOUR et G. GILLES/*L'Analyse Structurale: une Aide à la Modelisation des Systèmes, Applications aux Systèmes Macro-Economiques*/Actes du Congrès de l'AFCE: Modelisation et Maîtrise des Systèmes Techniques, Economiques et Sociaux, 1977, Editions Hommes et Techniques.
- J. J. van DUIJN/*Long Wave in Economic Life*/De Economist 125, No. 4, 1977.
- J. W. FORRESTER (1980a)/*An alternative Approach to Economic Policy: Macro-behaviour from Microstructure*/Economic Issues of the Eighties, The John Hopkins University Press, Baltimore, March.
- J. W. FORRESTER (1980b)/*Inflation and Four Modes of Price Change*/System Dynamics Group Working Paper D-3189-3-0, Alfred P. Sloan School of Management.
- J. W. FORRESTER (1979a)/*Productivity as affected by long term Economic Changes*/System Dynamics Group Working

Paper D-3139-1, Alfred P. Sloan School of Management.

J. W. FORRESTER (1979b)/*Dynamics of Inflation Control*/System Dynamics Group Memorandum D-3175-1, M.I.T.

J. W. FORRESTER (1979c)/*Information Sources for Modeling the National Economy*/System Dynamics Group Memorandum D-3114, M.I.T.

J. W. FORRESTER (1979d)/*Innovation and the Economic Long Wave*/McKinsey Quarterly, Spring/Also in Management Review of the American Association, June 1979.

J. W. FORRESTER (1978a)/*Changing Economic Patterns*/Technology Review, August/September.

J. W. FORRESTER (1978b), G. W. LOW and N. J. MASS/*Employment, Labour Productivity and Wage Change*/System Dynamics Group Working Paper D-2845-1, Alfred P. Sloan School of Management.

J. W. FORRESTER (1978c)/*Policy Analysis using the System Dynamics National Model*/System Dynamics Group Memorandum D-2881-1, M.I.T.

J. W. FORRESTER (1977a)/*Economic Change in the Southwest*/Conference of Southwest Foundations by Kerr Foundation, Oklahoma City, OK., March 31.

J. W. FORRESTER (1977b)/*Economic Perspective*/System Dynamics Group Memorandum D-2667-1, M.I.T.

J. W. FORRESTER (1977c), G. W. LOW and N. J. MASS/*Capital Formation and the Long Wave in Economic Activity*/System Dynamics Group Working Paper D-2715-2, Alfred P. Sloan School of Management.

J. W. FORRESTER (1977d), N. J. MASS and P. M. RICHMOND/*Analysing the Production Sector of the System Dynamics National Model*/System Dynamics Group Working Paper D-2769, Alfred P. Sloan School of Management.

J. W. FORRESTER (1977e)/*Growth Cycles*/The Economist 125, No. 4.

J. W. FORRESTER (1976a)/*Business Structure, Economic Cycles and National Policy*/Futures 9, pp. 195-214.

J. W. FORRESTER (1976b) and N. J. MASS/*Understanding the Changing Basis for Economic Growth in the United States*/System Dynamics Group Memorandum D-2392-2, M.I.T.

J. W. FORRESTER (1976c)/*Business Structure, Economic Cycles and National Policy*/Business Economics, Vol. 11, No. 1, pp. 13-25/Also a System Dynamics Group Memorandum D-2245-2, M.I.T.

J. W. FORRESTER (1975a)/*Growth Equilibrium and Self-Renewal*/Collected Papers of J. W. Forrester, Chapter 13, pp. 201-210, M.I.T. Press.

J. W. FORRESTER (1975b), J. W. LOW and N. J. MASS/*The Production Sector of the National Model*/System Dynamics Group Working Paper, Alfred P. Sloan School of Management.

J. W. FORRESTER (1975c)/*New Perspectives for Growth over the next Thirty Years*/Proceedings of Limits to Growth/Also a System Dynamics Group Memorandum D-2251-2, M.I.T. Press.

J. W. FORRESTER (1975d)/*Understanding Social and Economic Change in the United States*/Proceedings of the Summer Computer Simulation Conference, pp. 1465-1473/System Dynamics Group Memorandum D-1203/Simulation, Vol. 24, No. 4, pp. 125-128 and Vol. 24, No. 5, pp. 129-132.

J. W. FORRESTER (1974)/*Understanding Social and Economic Change in the United States*/Proceedings of the Summer Computer Simulation Conference, Simulation Councils, La Jolla, CA., San Francisco.

J. W. FORRESTER (1969)/*Comments on National Growth*/Fortune, December/The Urban Economy, pp. 158-163, Norton and Company, 1976.

J. W. FORRESTER (1968a)/*Market Growth as influenced by Capital Investment*/Industrial Management Review, Vol. 9, No. 2, pp. 83-105/Also in Collected Papers of J. W. Forrester, Chapter 7, pp. 111-132, M.I.T. Press 1975.

N. B. FORRESTER/*The Life Cycle of Economic Development*/Wright Allen Press, 1973.

A. K. GRAHAM (1979) and P. M. SENGE/*A Long-Wave Hypothesis on Innovation*/System Dynamics Group Memorandum D-3164, M.I.T.

A. K. GRAHAM (1975)/*The Household Sectors of the National Socio-Economic Model: an Overview*/System Dynamics Group Working Paper D-2137, Alfred P. Sloan School of Management.

P. J. GRANDSTAFF (1974a) and R. E. MARKLAND/*Analyzing Economic Change in a Regional Urbanized Economy*/Simulation and Games, September.

P. J. GRANDSTAFF (1974b) and R. E. MARKLAND/*A Simulation Approach to Examining Public Policy*/Proceedings of Summer Computer Simulation Conference, Simulation Councils, La Jolla, CA, Houston.

H. HORI/*Dynamic Properties of a Japanese Macro-Economic Model and Effects of Exogeneous Shocks*/Proceedings of Summer Computer Simulation Conference, Simulation Councils, La Jolla, CA, Montreal 1973.

S. T. JUTILA (1980)/*Modes of Propagation of Regional Economic Stagnation, a Dynamic Perspective*/Regional Development under Stagnation, Nomos Verlag, Baden, West Germany.

S. T. JUTILA (1978)/*Modes of Propagation of Economic Stagnation*/Operation Analysis No 13, Business Research Center, College of Business Administration, the University of Toledo, Ohio.

S. T. JUTILA (1977a)/*Modeling of Interregional Population and Economic Development with Impact Dislocations*/International Conference on Cybernetics and Society, Washington D.C.

S. T. JUTILA (1977b)/*Continuous System Modeling of Economic and Population Development with possible Dislocations*/The First World Conference on Mathematics at the Service of Man, Barcelona, Spain.

S. T. JUTILA (1974)/*Modeling of Spatial Macroeconomic Development with non-linear Limits to Growth*/Proceedings of Summer Computer Simulation Conference, Simulation Councils, La Jolla, CA, Houston.

H. KRALLMANN/*Methodological and Practical Aspects of the Linkage of System Dynamics and the Input-Output Approach*/International Workshop of the Applied Econometric Association, Paris, December 1979.

J. D. LEBEL/*Modèle National Socio-Economique du M.I.T./Journées d'Etudes du Groupe AFCET Dynamique des Systèmes*, Toulouse, 1975.

G. W. LOW/*The Multiplier-Accelerator Model of Business*

Cycles interpreted from a System Dynamics Perspective/Elements of the System Dynamics Method, chapter 4, pp. 76-94, M.I.T. Press, 1980.

N. J. MASS (1979)/*Cost-Push Inflation and the Politics of Monetary Expansion/Scheduled for publication in Large Scale Systems*, Vol. 1, No. 2/Also a System Dynamics Group Memorandum D-3098-1, M.I.T.

N. J. MASS (1978)/*Destabilizing Impacts of Price and Quantity Adjustments to Relative Supply and Demand/System Dynamics Group Memorandum D-2407-4*, M.I.T.

N. J. MASS (1976a)/*Understanding the Changing Basis for the Economic Growth in the United States/Working Paper D-2392-2* System Dynamics Group, Alfred P. Sloan School of Management.

N. J. MASS (1976b)/*Modeling Cycles in the National Economy/M.I.T. Technology Review*, Mar/April.

N. J. MASS (1976c)/*The System Dynamics National Project, Annual Report/System Dynamics Group Working Paper D-2453-4*, Alfred P. Sloan School of Management.

N. J. MASS (1975a)/*The Production Sector of the National Socio-Economic Model: an Overview/System Dynamics Group Working Paper D-2143*, Alfred P. Sloan School of Management.

N. J. MASS (1975b)/*Economic Cycles: an Analysis of Underlying Causes/M.I.T. Press*.

N. J. MASS (1975c)/*The Dynamics of Economic Fluctuations: a Framework for Analysis and Policy Design/Proceedings of Summer Computer Simulation Conference*, Simulation Councils, La Jolla, CA, San Francisco.

N. J. MASS (1974)/*Generic Feedback Structures underlying Economic Fluctuations/M.I.T. Thesis*.

D. L. MEADOWS (1977a)/*Alternatives to Growth - I: a search for Sustainable Futures/Ballinger Publishing Co., Cambridge*.

D. L. MEADOWS (1977b)/*Alternatives to Growth: Searching for Images of Sustainable Futures/World Future Society Bulletin*, Vol. XI, No. 4.

W. L. OLTMANS/*On Growth/Capricorn Books*, G. P. Putnam & Sons, New York, 1974.

M.I.T. System Dynamics Group/*Analyzing the Production Sector of the System Dynamics National Model/Report on a Meeting of Corporate Sponsors of the System Dynamics National Project*, held at MIT on July 19-20, 1977, Working Paper D-2769-1.

F. MORA CAMINO/*Contribution à l'Analyse et à la Commande des Systèmes Sociaux et Economiques/Thèse présentée devant l'Institut National des Sciences Appliquées de Toulouse*, Mai 1977.

J. D. W. MORECROFT/*Influences from Information Technology on Industry Cycles/M.I.T. Thesis*, 1979.

J. V. NARASIMHAM/*Dynamic Macroeconomic Models for Control and Stabilisation/IFAC-IFORS International Conference on Dynamic Modeling and Control of National Economies*, University of Warwick, 1973, The Institution of Electrical Engineers.

A. J. PRESTON and K. E. WALL/*Some Aspects of the Use of States Base Models in Econometrics/IFAC-IFORS International Conference on Dynamic Modeling and Control of National*

Economies, University of Warwick, 1973, The Institution of Electrical Engineers.

B. M. RICHMOND/*Government Growth in a fixed Economy/M.I.T. Thesis*, 1979.

P. M. SENGE (1979a)/*A System Dynamics Approach to Investment Function Formulation and Testing/System Dynamics Group Memorandum D-3036*, M.I.T.

P. M. SENGE (1979b)/*A Disequilibrium Framework for Modeling Capital Investment/System Dynamics Group Memorandum D-2944-2*, M.I.T.

P. M. SENGE (1978)/*The System Dynamics National Model Investment Function: a Comparison to the new Classical Investment Function/Ph.D. Dissertation*, Alfred P. Sloan School of Management.

M. SOMMER/*System Dynamics und Makroekonometrie/Verlag Paul Hapt, Bern und Stuttgart*, 1980.

P. J. STARR/*Simulation of Socio-Economic Impacts of Alternate Export Industry Growth Pattern/Proceedings of Summer Computer Simulation Conference*, Simulation Councils, La Jolla, CA, San Francisco, 1975.

J. G. STOVER/*The Use of Probabilistic System Dynamics in the Analysis of Economic Growth and Income Distribution in Uruguay/Proceedings of Summer Computer Simulation Conference*, Simulation Councils, La Jolla, CA, San Francisco 1975.

C. V. SWANSON/*Resource Control in Growth Dynamics/M.I.T. Thesis*, 1969.

17. WORLD DYNAMICS

J. M. ANDERSON/*Growth in a Finite World/Environmental Spectrum* edited by R. O. Clarke and P. C. List, Van Nostrand, New York, 1974.

E. S. BOYLAN/*The System Dynamics Approach to Modeling worldwide Interactions: a critical Analysis/Unpublished report for the Department of Mathematics*, Rutgers University, 1972.

R. A. BURNETT and P. J. DIONNE/*GLOBE 6: a Multi-Region Interactive World Simulation/Simulation*, Vol. 20, pp. 192-197, June 1973.

J. R. BURNS and D. W. MALONE/*Optimisation Techniques applied to the Forrester Model of the World/I.E.E.E. Transactions on System Man and Cybernetics*, Vol. SMC-4, March 1974.

C. J. BUTTCHER/*The Club of Rome and the M.I.T. Report: Challenge and Response in the Netherlands/Simulation*, 1973.

A. P. CARTER, W. LEONTIEF and P. PETRI/*The Future of the World Economy/Oxford University Press*, 1977.

J. CLARK, S. COLE, R. CURNOW and M. HOPKINS/*Global Simulation Model/John Wiley & Sons*, 1975, ISBN 0471-15899-2.

J. G. CUIPERS (1974) and O. RADEMAKERS/*An Analysis of Forrester's World Dynamics Model/Automatica*, Vol. 10.

J. G. CUIPERS (1973)/*a simplified Version of Forrester's Model/Automatica* Vol. 9.

A. FORD/*Summary Description of the BOOM I Model/Dynamica*, Autumn 1977.

J. W. FORRESTER (1979)/*Christianity in a Steady-State World/System Dynamics Group Memorandum D-3171-1*, M.I.T.

- J. W. FORRESTER (1976a)/*Population vs. Standard of Living: the Trade off that Nations must decide/The Futurist*, Vol.X, No. 5, pp. 246-250.
- J. W. FORRESTER (1976b)/*Limits to Growth Revisited/Natural History*, Vol. LXXXV, No. 6 pp. 22 and 28. Originally published in *Journal of the Franklin Institute*, Vol. 300, No. 2, pp. 107-111, August 1975/Also a System Dynamics Group Memorandum D-1294, M.I.T. 1975.
- J. W. FORRESTER (1975)/*The Road to World Harmony: Learning to live with less than we'd like/The Futurist*, Vol. 9, No. 5, pp. 231-234.
- J. W. FORRESTER (1974), G. W. LOW and N. J. MASS/*The Debate on World Dynamics, a Response to Nordhouse/Policies Sciences*, No. 5.
- J. W. FORRESTER (1973)/*Churches at the Transition between Growth and World Equilibrium/Toward Global Equilibrium: Collected Papers*, chapter 13, pp. 337-353, M.I.T. Press/Also in *Collected Papers of J. W. Forrester*, chapter 16, pp. 265-270 M.I.T. Press 1975.
- J. W. FORRESTER (1971)/*World Dynamics/Wright Allen Press*.
- W. HUGGER and H. MAIER/*Finding in varying Structures in Forrester's World Dynamics: Analysis by Simulation/Technological Forecasting in Social Change*, Vol. 5, 1973.
- S. T. JUTILA/*Impacts of Cumulative Socio-Technological Innovations on the Population Dynamics of the under-developed World/1976 I.E.E.E. International Conference on Cybernetics and Society*, Washington D.C. November 1976.
- A. KHILNANI/*An external Resource Allocation Model for the less developed Countries/M.I.T. Thesis*, 1975.
- R. LATTES/*Pour une autre Croissance/Seuil*, 1972.
- D. L. MEADOWS (1977)/*Global Simulation Models – Take your Pick/Computers and Public Policy: Proceedings of the Symposium Man and the Computer*, Kiewit Computation Center, Dartmouth College, Hanover, NH.
- D. L. MEADOWS (1974a) and D. H. MEADOWS/*Toward Global Equilibrium: Collected Papers/M.I.T. Press*, Cambridge.
- D. L. MEADOWS (1974b) et al/*Dynamics of Growth in a Finite World/Wright Allen Press*, ISBN 0-9600294-4-3.
- D. L. MEADOWS (1974c) and L. J. PERELMAN/*Limits to Growth: a Challenge to higher Education/Impact*, Vol. 3, No. 2.
- D. L. MEADOWS (1973), D. H. MEADOWS, J. RANDERS/*A response to Sussex/In Models of Doom*, pp. 217-240, Universe Books, New York.
- D. L. MEADOWS (1972) et al/*The Limits to Growth/Universe Books*, New York.
- D. H. MEADOWS (1972a) and J. RANDERS/*The Carrying Capacity of the Globe/Sloan Management Review*, Vol. 15, No. 2.
- D. H. MEADOWS (1972b) and J. RANDERS/*Global Limitations and Human Responsibility/To Create a Different Future*, Friendship Press, New York.
- D. H. MEADOWS (1971) and J. RANDERS/*The Carrying Capacity of our Global Environment: a Look at the Ethical Alternatives/Anticipation*, No. 8/Also in *Toward Global Equilibrium: Collected Papers*, chapter 12, pp. 315-335, M.I.T. Press, 1973/Also in *Toward a Steady Economy*, W. H. Freeman and Company, 1973.
- M. MESAROVIV and I. PESTEL/*Mankind at the Turning Point/Hutchinson and Company*, 1975, ISBN 0-09-123470-0.
- W. D. NORDHAUS/*World Dynamics: a Measurement without Data/Economic Journal* 83, 1973.
- K. T. PARKER/*The Farm Global Model, a Description of its Structure and some Results from illustrated Experiments/5èmes Journées Dynamique des Systèmes de l'AFCEt*, Université de l'Etat, Mons, 1979.
- L. J. PERELMAN/*The Global Mind: beyond the Limits to Growth/Mason and Lipscomp*, 1976.
- O. RADEMAKER/*On the Methodology of Global Modeling/Proceedings Vth Symposium of Global Modeling, I.I.A.S.A., Laxenburg, September 1977*.
- O. RADEMAKER et al/*Project Group Global Dynamics/Project Report No. 1 to 5, 1972-1976*, copies available from the author, P.O. Box 513, Eindhoven, the Netherlands.
- J. RANDERS/*DDT Movement in the Global Environment/Toward Global Equilibrium: Collected Papers*, chapter 3, pp. 49-83, M.I.T. Press.
- M. H. ROTHKOPF/*World Models won't work/Simulation* 1973.
- D. RULOFF (1975)/*The Dynamics of Conflict and Co-operation between Nations: a Mathematical Model and some Results/Journal of Peace Research*, Vol. 2, pp. 109-121.
- D. RULOFF/*Konfliktlösung durch Vermittlung: Computer-simulation zwischenstaatlicher Krisen. (Conflict Resolution through Mediation: a Computer Simulation of Inter-State Crisis)/Birkhäuser Verlag, Basel und Stuttgart*.
- D. RUNGE/*The Potential Evil in Humanitarian Food-Relief Programs/Scienza e Tecnica* 75, Yearbook of the Encyclopedia della Scienza e della Tecnica, Milan, Italy, Mondadori Publishing Company, 1974.
- A. SAUVY/*Croissance zéro?/Calmann-Vély*, 1973.
- M. SIBKER and I. KAYA/*Le Rapport de Tokyo sur l'Homme et la Croissance, (translated in french by A. Jean)/Seuil*, 1974.
- R. E. SWEENEY/*World Environmental Concerns: a Social Studies Unit/Harcourt Brace and Jovanovich*, 1975.
- W. THISSEN (1978a)/*Investigations into the World 3 Model: Lessons for Understanding Complicated Models/I.E.E.E. Transactions on Systems Man and Cybernetics*, Vol. SMC-8.
- W. THISSEN (1978b)/*Investigations into World 3 Model: Overall Model Behaviour and Policy Conclusions/Vol. SMC-8*.
- W. THISSEN (1978c)/*Population in the Club of Rome's World 3 Model/I.E.E.E. Transactions on Systems Man and Cybernetics*, Vol. SMC-8.
- W. THISSEN (1978d) and C. de MOL/*The Agricultural and Persistent Pollution Subsystem in World 3/I.E.E.E. Transactions on Systems Man and Cybernetics*, Vol. SMC-8.
- W. THISSEN (1976)/*Investigation into the World 3 Model: the Capital and Resource Subsystem/I.E.E.E. Transactions on System Man and Cybernetics*, Vol. SMC-6.
- M. D. WEINBLATT/*System Dynamics and the Limits to Growth: a Critique/International and Comparative Public Policy*, Vol. 1, No. 2, pp. 113-147, Winter-Spring 1977.

17. REGIONAL DYNAMICS

J. ARACIL (1977a)/*Application de la Dynamique des Systèmes à la Planification Régionale/Séminaire AFCET, Groupe Dynamique des Systèmes, Solaize 1977.*

J. ARACIL (1977b) et F. RUIZ DE FRANCISCO/*Un Modèle Régional à deux niveaux/Actes du Congrès de l'AFCET, Modélisation et Maîtrise des Systèmes Techniques, Economiques et Sociaux, Editions Hommes et Techniques.*

P. J. CROSSMAN (1977), Y. M. DEMOULIN, W. L. GRICHTING, B. A. HARPER, K. P. STARK and L. C. WADWA/*Regional System Simulation Study/Report to the Department of Environment, Housing and Community Development, Australia.*

P. J. CROSSMAN (1976), Y. M. DEMOULIN, K. P. STARK and L. C. WADWA/*Regional System Dynamics—Modeling a Growth Region/Papers of the First Australia—New Zealand Regional Science Meeting, pp. 19-41, Brisbane.*

Y. M. DEMOULIN and L. C. WADWA/*A Systems Approach to Regional Economic and Transport Planning in Australia/Proceedings of the Second International Symposium on Large Engineering Systems, Waterloo, Canada, 1978.*

S. E. GOLDSTONE et al/*System Simulation for Regional Analysis: an Application to refer Basic Planning/M.I.T. Press, 1963.*

S. T. JUTILA and W. MURACO/*Space-Time Interactions and Interregional Growth Policies/Mid-Continent Regional Science Association, Kansas State University, Kansas, May 1977.*

J. E. NILSSON (1979a)/*Industrial Development and Regional Interaction — the Case of Norrland/Spatial Analysis, Industry and the Industrial Environment, John Wiley & Sons.*

J. E. NILSSON (1979b)/*Norrland An 2001 (Norrlandin the Year 2001)/Liberlaromedel, Malmo.*

K. T. PARKER/*Modeling an Interregional Activity/IFAC-IFORS Conference on Dynamic Modeling and Control of National Economy, Vienna, 1977.*

A. C. PICARDI (1975)/*Gypsy Moth Population Simulation: System Postulation, Validation, Analysis/Proceedings of Summer Computer Simulation Conference, Simulation Councils, La Jolla, CA, San Francisco.*

A. C. PICARDI (1973)/*A Demographic and Economic Growth Model for Bolivia/Simulation, Vol. 20, pp. 109-118/Also in the Auerback Annual 1974, Best Computer Papers, Petrocelli Books, New York.*

E. RIVERA and A. RODRIGUEZ/*A Simulation Model of Demographic Transition in Mexico/Proceedings of the Tenth Annual Pittsburgh Conference, April 1979.*

I. A. SCHWARZ (1978)/*A Generic Regional Model for Interdisciplinary Impact Analysis/Second International MAB-IUFRO Workshop on Tropical Rainforest Ecosystem Research, Jakarta, Indonesia.*

I. A. SCHWARZ (1976a)/*Approach and Development of a Regional Databank oriented Simulation System based on System Dynamics/System Dynamics Group, Dartmouth College.*

I. A. SCHWARZ (1976b)/*The Development of a System Dynamics Model for Regional Analysis/Modeling and Simulation, Vol. 7, No. 2, pp. 830-834, Instrument Society of America, Pittsburgh.*

K. P. STARK (1978) and L. C. WADWA/*Management Applications of Regional Simulation Models/Papers of the Third Australian—New Zealand Regional Science Meeting, pp. 189-199, Melbourne.*

K. P. STARK (1977a) and L. C. WADWA/*Simulation of Regional Growth with Alternative Migration Models/Proceedings of the Eighth Annual Pittsburgh Modeling and Simulation Conference, Instrument Society of America.*

K. P. STARK (1977b) and L. C. WADWA/*Interregional System Dynamics: Impact of Regional Growth Policies on Adjoining Regions/Papers of the Second Australian—New Zealand Regional Science Meeting, Sydney.*

K. P. STARK (1977c) and L. C. WADWA/*Simulation of Regional Growth with Alternative Migration Models/Eighth Annual Pittsburgh Modeling and Simulation Conference.*

L. C. WADWA/*Regional System Dynamics Models for North Queensland/Presented at the Fifth Pacific Regional Science Conference, Vancouver, August 1977.*

BIBLIOGRAPHY: THEORY

1. IDENTIFICATION

J. C. DUPERRIN et M. GODET/*Prospective des Systèmes et Construction de Scénarios à partir d'une nouvelle Méthode d'Impact Croisé: SMIC 1974/Revue Métra, Vol. 13, No. 4, 1974.*

A. K. GRAHAM/*Parameter Estimation in System Dynamics Modeling/Elements of the System Dynamics Method, M.I.T. Press, Cambridge, 1980.*

H. HORI/*Parameter Determination and Sensitivity Analysis of a Japanese Macro-Economic Model/Proceedings of Summer Computer Simulation Conference, Simulation Councils, La Jolla, CA, Montreal, 1973.*

N. J. MASS and P. M. SENGE/*Alternative Tests for the Selection of Model Variables/I.E.E.E. Transactions on Systems Man and Cybernetics, Vol. 8, 1978.*

D. W. PETERSON and F. C. SCHWEPPE/*Code for a general Purpose System Identifier and Evaluator (GPSIE)/I.E.E.E. Transactions on Automatic Control, Vol. AC-19, No. 6, December 1974.*

J. RICHLET/*The Use of Modeling and Identification Techniques/Cahier No. 1 du GESYS, 1978.*

A. J. TAYLOR/*On the Deduction of Relationship in System Dynamics Modeling/Dynamica, Vol. 4, Part 1, Autumn 1977, ISSN 0306-7564.*

2. OPTIMISATION

M. de COLIGNY et F. MORA CAMINO/*Méthodes d'Optimisation et Modèles de type Dynamique des Systèmes/lère Journées Dynamique des Systèmes de l'AFCET, Toulouse 1975.*

A. V. FEDOTOV and V. O. LEBEDEV/*System Dynamics Simulation as the Basis of the Optimal Development of the Organizational Structure/The Modernization of the Organization and Planning in Industry, Leningrad Scientific and Technical Informational Center, 1978.*

H. KRALLMANN (1979)/*Optimisation of a Socio-Economic Model with heuristic Search Algorithms/Private Communication.*

H. KRALLMANN (1976)/*Heuristische Optimierung von Stimulationsmodellen*/Birkhauser Verlag, Basel und Stuttgart.

P. OERTLI-CAJACOB/*A Strategy Simulation Model based on System Dynamics for a World wide Optimisation of Multi-level Inventory Control and Distribution*/Proceedings of the International Symposium and Course, Simulation 1975, Acta Press.

J. B. POLITZER and Ph. WILMES/*Optimal Design of Information Systems through Control Theory*/Université de Sherbrooke, Faculté d'Administration, Sherbrooke, Québec, Working Paper 77-5 presented at the Teams Conference Afon, July 1977.

J. A. SHARP/*Optimal Control Theory as a Framework for the Interpretation of System Dynamics*/Dynamica, Vol. 4, Part 2, Summer 1978, ISSN 0306-7564.

3. SOFTWARE

J. M. ANDERSON/*Dynamic Modeling using FORTRAN IV*/Creative Computing, Vol. 1, No. 1, pp. 59-61, 1975.

H. W. BEIGHTS, J. R. BURNS and O. L. ULGEN/*An Algorithm for Converting Signed Digraphs to Forrester's Schematics*/I.E.E.E. Transactions on System Man and Cybernetics Vol. SMC-9, No. 3, March 1979.

J. R. BURNS/*Converting signed Digraphs to Forrester's Schematics and Converting Forrester's Schematics to differential Equations*/I.E.E.E. Transactions on System Man and Cybernetics, Vol. SMC-7, No. 10, 1977.

J. GUSTAFSON and G. S. INNIS/*SIMCOMP: a Simulation Compiler for Biological Modeling*/Proceedings of Summer Computer Simulation Conference, Simulation Councils, La Jolla, CA, San Diego 1972.

V. JARSCH/*Dynasys - a Graphic Version of Dynamo*/Proceedings of the International Symposium and Course, Simulation 75, Acta Press.

B. MAHY/*Théorie et Analyse des Systèmes, No. 1*/Décembre 1978, Institut des Etudes Economiques, Université Lyon II.

A. L. PUGH (1976)/*Dynamo 2 User's Manual*/M.I.T. Press.

A. L. PUGH (1963)/*Dynamo User's Manual*/M.I.T. Press.

A. K. RATNATUNGA and C. J. STEWART/*Dismap Users Manual*/University of Bradford, System Dynamics Research Group, 1976.

F. RECHENMANN (1975a)/*Structuration et Introduction de la notion d'Espace dans les Langages de Simulation Continue*/lère Journées Dynamique des Systèmes de l'AFCET, Toulouse.

F. RECHENMANN (1975b), I. RIVERA and P. UVIETTA/*A Modeling Language for the Analysis of Regional Systems*/Proceedings of the International Symposium and Course, Simulation 75, Acta Press.

W. A. SHAFFER (1979a)/*Mini-Dynamo: Simulation Language for Microcomputers*/Summer Computer Simulation Conference, Toronto, Pugh Roberts Associates, Cambridge.

W. A. SHAFFER (1979b)/*Mini-Dynamo User's Guide*/Pugh Roberts Associates, Cambridge.

4. SYSTEM ANALYSIS

L. von BERTALANFFY/*General System Theory*/Penguin Books, 1968.

P. COUVREUR et J. C. VANSNICK/*Approche Systémique et*

Dynamique des Systèmes/Séminaire AFCET, Groupe Dynamique des Systèmes, Solaize 1977.

L. GERARDIN/*Théorie des Systèmes*/Rapport interne de la Compagnie Française THOMSON C.S.F., 1976.

D. HARSHBARGER and R. MALEY/*Behaviour Analysis and System Analysis: a Look toward the Future*/In Behaviour Analysis and System Analysis: an Integrative Approach to Mental Health Programs, edited by D. Harshbarger and R. Maley, chapter 17, Kalamazoo, M.I., Behaviourdelia, 1974.

J. H. G. KLABBERS/*General System Theory and Social Systems: a Methodology for the Social Sciences*/Nederlands Tijdschrift voor de Psychologie, No. 30, pp. 493-514, 1975.

G. J. KLIR/*Trends in General Systems Theory*/Wiley, 1972.

G. J. KLIR/*An Approach to General Systems Theory*/Van der Strand, 1969.

J. D. LEBEL/*Confrontation de quelques Traits de H. POINCARÉ et J. W. FORRESTER*/Conférence du Groupe d'Etudes des Systèmes, 1978.

P. MARCHAND/*Eléments d'Approche sur la Théorie Générale des Systèmes*/Institut d'Administration des Entreprises, 1979.

R. F. MILES/*Systems Concepts*/Wiley Interscience, 1973, ISBN 0-471-60135-5.

B. PAULRE/*Théories de la Décision. Théorie des Systèmes*/Actes du Congrès de l'AFCET: Modélisation et Maîtrise des Systèmes Techniques, Economiques et Sociaux, 1977, Editions Hommes et Techniques.

H. POINCARÉ/*La Science et l'Hypothèse*/Edition originale 1902, réédité par Flammarion, Science de la Nature, 1969.

O. RADEMAKER/*On Understanding Complicated Models: Simple Methods*/Presented to the American-Soviet Conference on Methodological Aspects of Social System Simulation, Zukhumi, USSR, October 1973.

F. RECHENMANN (1977) et P. UVIETTA/*Systems Prospective*/IFAC Conference on Systems Approach for Development, Le Caire.

F. RECHENMANN (1976)/*Top Down System Analysis and Modeling*/Proceedings of the 1976 International System Dynamics Conference, Geilo, Norway.

J. RUEFF/*Des Sciences Physiques aux Sciences Morales: un Essai de 1922 reconsidéré en 1969*/Petite Bibliothèque Payot, 1969.

H. A. SIMON/*The Sciences of the Artificial*/M.I.T. Press, 1969.

A. TITLI et al/*Analyse et Commande des Systèmes Complexes*/Cepadues Editions, 1979, ISBN 2-84528-038-5.

S. TAUBER and H. J. WIGHT/*Systems Analysis*/W. B. Saunders, 1969.

5. ORDER BY FLUCTUATION

J. ARACIL/*Stabilité structurelle et Dynamique des Systèmes*/5ème Journées AFCET, Dynamique des Systèmes, Mons, 1979.

P. GLANSDORFF and I. PRIGOGINE/*Structure, Stability and Fluctuations*/Wiley Inter Science, 1971.

I. GUMOWSKI et C. MIRA/*Dynamique chaotique*/Cepadues Editions, 1980.

G. NICOLIS and I. PRIGOGINE/*Self Organization in non Equilibrium Systems*/Wiley, 1979.

T. POSTON and I. STEWART/*Catastrophe Theory and its Applications*/Pitman, 1978.

I. PRIGOGINE (1979) et I. STENGERS/*La Nouvelle Alliance*, Gallimard 1979.

I. PRIGOGINE (1977)/*Fluctuation et Evolution de la Complexité*/Actes du Congrès de l'AFCE: Modelisation et Maîtrise des Systèmes Techniques, Economiques et Sociaux, 1977, Editions Hommes et Techniques.

I. PRIGOGINE (1967)/*Introduction to Thermodynamics of Irreversible Processes*/Wiley Inter Science, 1967.

F. C. SCHWEPPE/*Uncertain Dynamic Systems*/Wiley, 1973.

R. THOM/*Stabilité structurelle et Morphogénèse*/Inter-Editions, 1977.

6. MODEL SENSITIVITY

D. F. ANDERSEN, K. R. BRITTING and A. KHILNANI/*Dynamic Parameter Sensitivity in Social System Models*/Proceedings of Summer Computer Simulation Conference, Simulation Councils, La Jolla, CA 92307, San Francisco 1975.

K. R. BRITTING and J. G. TRUMP/*The Parameter Sensitivity Issue in Urban Dynamics*/Reading in Urban Dynamics, Vol. 2, chapter 7, pp. 91-114, M.I.T. Press, Cambridge.

A. FORD (1979) and P. GARDINER/*A new Measurement of Sensitivity for Social System Simulation Models*/I.E.E.E. Transactions on Systems Man and Cybernetics, March.

A. FORD (1978a), M. McKAY, G. MOORE and K. WITTE/*Sensitivity Analysis Techniques: a Case Study*/Los Alamos Scientific Laboratory Technical Report, November.

A. FORD (1978b), M. McKAY and G. MOORE/*Sensitivity Analysis of large Computer Models: a Case Study of the COAL 2 National Energy Model*/Technical report of the Los Alamos Scientific Laboratory, October.

D. C. de JONGH and P. G. VERMEULEN/*Growth in a finite World: a Comprehensive Sensitivity Analysis*/Automatica 13, 1977.

J. I. JURY/*Inners and Stability of Dynamic Systems*/Wiley, 1974.

A. KHILNANI/*Parameter Sensitivity in Non-Linear Models*/M.I.T. Thesis, 1974.

I. A. SCHWARZ/*Extended Simulation Approach within the Sensitivity Model for MAB I and II Projects*/Second International MAB-IUFRO Workshop on Tropical Rainforest Ecosystem Research, Jakarta, Indonesia, 1978.

C. TANK-NIELSEN/*Sensitivity Analysis in System Dynamics*/Elements of the System Dynamics Method, chapter 9, pp. 185-201, M.I.T. Press, 1980.

7. TEACHING

D. F. ANDERSEN and G. P. RICHARDSON/*Teaching for Research in System Dynamics*/Dynamica, Vol. 5, part 3, Summer 1979, ISSN 0306-7564.

L. BRETON/*Une Application à la Gestion de l'Enseignement du 1er Degré de la Dynamique des Systèmes*/Actes du Congrès de l'AFCE: Modelisation et Maîtrise des Systèmes Techniques, Economiques et Sociaux, 1977, Editions Hommes et Techniques.

G. S. BROWN/*Engineering and Societal "Software"—a new Imperative*/M.I.T. Technology Review, Vol. 75, No. 3, January 1973.

R. G. COYLE (1978)/*Equations for System/System Dynamics* Research Group, University of Bradford.

R. G. COYLE (1976) and J. A. SHARP/*System Dynamics—Problems, Cases and Research*/John Wiley & Sons.

J. W. FORRESTER/*Principles of Systems*/Preliminary Edition, first ten chapters, Wright Allen Press/M.I.T. Press 1961. To our knowledge the remainder of that book has never been published.

M. R. GOODMAN/*Study Notes in System Dynamics*/Wright Allen Press, 1974, ISBN 0-914700-00-6.

M. S. HAMILTON/*Estimating Lengths and Orders of Delays in System Dynamics Models*/Elements of the System Dynamics Method, Chapter 8, pp. 162-182, M.I.T. Press, 1980.

E. W. JARMAN/*Problems in Industrial Dynamics*/M.I.T. Press, Cambridge, 1963.

R. LUKASZEWICZ/*Dynamica Systemow Zarzadzania*/Panstwowe Wydawnictwo Naukowe, Warsaw, 1976.

D. G. LUENBERGER/*Introduction to Dynamic Systems*/John Wiley & Sons, 1979, ISBN 0-471-02594-1.

N. J. MASS and P. M. SENGE/*Understanding Oscillations in Simple Systems*/System Dynamics Group Memorandum D-2045-1, M.I.T., 1975.

J. POPPER/*La Dynamique des Systèmes*/Eyrolles, 1973.

J. RANDERS (1980)/*Elements of the System Dynamics Method*/M.I.T. Press, Cambridge.

J. RANDERS (1978)/*How to be a Useful Builder of Simulation Models*/Current Topics in Cybernetics and Systems, edited by J. Rose, Springer, New York.

N. ROBERTS (1979)/*Dynamic Feedback System Kit*/Pugh Roberts Associates.

N. ROBERTS (1978)/*Teaching Dynamic Feedback Systems Thinking: an Elementary View*/Management Science, Vol. 24, No. 8, pp. 836-843.

N. ROBERTS (1975a)/*A Student Performance in the Elementary Classroom: a System Simulation*/Simulation and Games, Vol. 5, No. 3/Also in E. Roberts (ed.) Managerial Applications of System Dynamics.

N. ROBERTS (1975b)/*Parental Influence in the Elementary Classroom: a Computer Simulation*/Educational Technology, Vol. 15, No. 10, pp. 37-42.

N. ROBERTS (1974)/*Teaching Dynamic Feedback System Thinking: an Elementary View*/National Joint Meeting of ORSA/TIMS Las Vegas.

N. ROBERTS/*Let's Tell Circle Stories*/Copies available from the Author at M.I.T. System Dynamics Group, Cambridge.

W. A. SHAFFER (1979)/*System Dynamics in Education*/Pugh Roberts Associates.

W. A. SHAFFER (1974)/*Delays in Dynamic Models*/Proceedings of Summer Computer Simulation Conference, Simulation Council, La Jolla, CA, Houston.

R. E. SWEENEY/*Teaching Mathematical Concepts of Modeling* Proceedings of the Fifth Annual Pittsburgh Conference on

Modeling and Stimulation, Instrument Society of America, Pittsburgh, pp. 441-446, 1974.

W. THISSEN/*Guide Lines and Tools for Understanding Dynamic Models*/Proceedings of the 1976 International System Dynamics Conference, Geilo, Norway.

8. GENERAL

J. C. ALLEN/*Mathematical Models of Spaces Interactions in Time and Space*/The American Naturalist, Vol. 109, No. 967, 1975.

J. ARACIL/*Introducción a la Dinámica de Sistemas*/Alianza Editorial, Madrid, 1978.

W. R. ASHBY/*An Introduction to Cybernetics*/Traduit par M. Pillon/Dunod 1958.

N. BAKER and R. E. NANCE/*Library Policy Structure*/Simulation, Vol. 17, No. 3, 1971.

J. F. BARRET et al/*Macro-Economic Modeling: a critical Appraisal*/IFAC-IFORS International Conference on Dynamic Modeling and Control of National Economies, University of Warwick, 1973, The Institution of Electrical Engineers.

N. M. BEDFORD and M. ONSI/*Measuring the Value of Information: an Information Theory Approach*/Management Service, Jan/Feb. 1966, pp. 15-20.

E. BERNARD-WEIL (1979)/*Un Modèle transdisciplinaire? Le Modèle de Régulation des Couples ago-antagonistes*/Cahier No. 2 du GESYS.

E. BERNARD-WEIL (1975)/*L'Arc et la Corde*/Maloine, ISBN 2-224-00219-X.

A. W. BLACKMAN/*Forecasting through Dynamic Modeling*/Technological Forecasting and Social Change, Vol. 3, pp. 291-307, American Elsevier, 1972.

E. BROOKBANKS, R. W. COURSEY and C. LEE/*System Dynamics: a new Approach to Planning Complex Systems*/Built Environment, Vol. 2, No. 6, pp. 355-358, 1973.

J. R. BURNS (1978) and O. ULGEN/*A Sector Approach to a Simulation of System Dynamics Model*/International Journal of System Science, Vol. 9, No. 6.

J. R. BURNS (1973)/*Applications of Control Theory to System Dynamics Models of Social Systems*/Ph.D. Dissertation, Purdue University.

F. S. CARPENTER, D. G. HILL and C. V. SWANSON/*Anatomy of a Success with a Planning Model*/Copies available at Technology Management Inc., Cambridge, Mass. 02139.

K. CHEN/*An Evaluation of Forrester Type Growth Model*/I.E.E.E. Transactions on Systems Man and Cybernetics, Vol. SMC-3, 1973.

H. S. D. COLE, Ch. FREEMAN, M. JAHODA and K. L. R. PAVITT/*Thinking about the Future*/Chatto and Windus Ltd., London, 1973.

B. CONCHE/*Apprentissage heuristique en Sélection de Projet de Recherche: une Application des Concepts flous à la Classification Automatique*/Thèse de Doctorat de 3ème Cycle, Université de Paris IX Dauphine, 1974.

R. G. COYLE/*System Dynamics, the State of the Art*/Dynamica, Vol. 5, part 1, Autumn 1978, ISSN 0306-7564.

B. L. CRISSEY and K. PHILLIPS/*A conceptualized Framework for Selecting Quality and Level of Aggregation for Dyna-*

mic Computer Simulation Runs/Proceedings 1974 Summer Computer Simulation Conference.

K. B. DEGREENE/*How do you start to model a Society? - Prerequisite in Field Theory*/Winter Simulation Conference, San Diego, CA, December 1979.

B. DELATTRE/*Systèmes, Structures, Fonctions, Evolutions*/Maloine, 1973.

T. M. DUBOIS/*Limites à la Modélisation des Systèmes*/Actes du Congrès de l'AFCE: Modélisation et Maîtrise des Systèmes Techniques, Economiques et Sociaux, 1977, Editions Hommes et Techniques.

M. EIGEN and P. SCHUSTER/*The Hypercycle*/Springer-Verlag, 1978, ISBN 3-540-09293-5.

L. K. ERVIK and J. RANDERS/*Proceedings of the 1976 International Conference on System Dynamics*/Geilo, Norway.

A. V. FEDOTOV, V. O. LEBEDEV and G. G. SUZAEV/*System Dynamics Simulation as the Method of Modernization of the Organizational Structure*/In the Thesis of the Scientific Conference on the Concentration on the Industry and Modernization of the Economical Mechanism of Management, Institute of Finance and Economy, Leningrad, 1977.

A. FORD and P. GARDINER/*Which Run is best and who says so?*/Report on the Social Science Research Institute, University of Southern California, Los Angeles, CA, September 1976.

J. W. FORRESTER (1979)/*System Dynamics - Future Opportunities*/System Dynamics Group Memorandum D-3108-1, M.I.T.

J. W. FORRESTER (1975a)/*Collected Papers*/Wright Allen Press.

J. W. FORRESTER (1975b)/*Planning and Goal Creation: Experts*/Collected Papers of J. W. Forrester, chapter 10, pp. 167-174, M.I.T. Press.

J. W. FORRESTER (1975c)/*Is more better in Technology?*/The Boston Globe, Vol. 208, No. 179, p. A4, December 26.

J. W. FORRESTER (1973)/*The Fledgling Cheermonger*/Cambridge Review, Vol. 94, No. 2211, University of Cambridge Press, England.

J. FOURASTIE/*Comment mon Cerveau s'informe*/Robert Laffont, 1974.

G. GADOFFRE, A. LICHNEROWICZ et F. PERROUX/*Structure et Dynamique des Systèmes*/Maloine et Doin, 1976, ISBN 2-224-00289-0.

M. R. GOODMAN/*Elementary System Dynamics Structures*/M.I.T. Thesis, 1974.

T. J. GORDON and J. G. STOVER/*Using Perceptions and Data about the Future to improve the Simulation of Complex Systems*/Technological Forecasting and Social Change, Vol. 9, pp. 191-221, 1976.

H. W. GOTTINGER/*Complexity and Dynamics: Application of Dynamics System Theory*/System Man and Cybernetics, Vol. SMC-6, December 1976.

A. K. GRAHAM/*Principles on the Relationship between Structure and Behaviour of Dynamic Systems*/M.I.T. Thesis, 1977.

W. D. GROSSMAN/*The Dynamic Meta-Model - a Tentative Suggestion how to approach Solution of a pressing Problem*/Transactions of the Second International MAB-IUFRO Work-

- shop, Hamburg-Reinbek, Special Report No. 2, 1978.
- R. I. HALL/*Simple Techniques for Constructing Explanatory Models of Complex Systems for Policy Analysis/Dynamica*, Vol. 4, Part 3, Summer 1978, ISSN 0306-7564.
- F. S. HOLMAN/*A Dynamic Analysis of a Large System Development/M.I.T. Thesis*, 1963.
- K. KALGRAF and J. E. NILSSON/*Vart Dyre Fedreland (Our Expensive Fatherland)/J. W. Cappelen's Forlag, Oslo*, 1979.
- D. KARNOPP and R. ROSENBERG/*System Dynamics: a unified Approach/Wiley Inter Science*, 1975.
- R. KELOHARJU (1977a)/*Multiobjective Models in System Dynamics, part 2/Dynamica*, Vol. 3, part 2, ISSN 0306-7564.
- R. KELOHARJU (1977b)/*System Dynamics or Super Dynamics/Dynamica*, Vol. 4, Part 1, ISSN 0306-7564.
- G. von KORTZFLEISCH/*Heuristische Dynamische Verfahren für Gerschaftspolitische Entscheidungen bei Unsicheren Erwartungen und Veranderlichen Zielsetzungen/Entscheidung bei Unsicheren Erwartungen*, edited by Herbert Max, pp. 203-217, Köln und Opladen, 1970.
- H. KRALLMANN/*Development and Practical Applications of the Linkage of System Dynamics Models with other Modelling Approaches/5èmes Journées Dynamique des Systèmes de l'AFCT, Université de l'Etat, Mons*, 1979.
- J. G. KREIFELDT/*A Dynamic Model of Behaviour in a discrete open Loop selfpacked Motherskill/I.E.E.E. Transactions on System Man and Cybernetics*, April 1972.
- J. B. LAMB/*An analytical Framework and a System Dynamics Modeling Extension for Policy Development in the Presence of variable Demand/M.I.T. Thesis*, 1977.
- D. LANGEFORS/*Theoretical Analysis of Information Systems/Philadelphia Auerbac Publishers*, 1973.
- J. D. LEBEL (1977a)/*System Dynamics: a Universal Methodology for System Analysis Simulation/Proceedings of the International Symposium and Course, Simulation 77, Acta Press Calgary, Zurich*.
- J. D. LEBEL (1977b)/*La Dynamique des Systèmes. Analyse et Synthèse/Actes du Congrès de l'AFCT: Modelisation et Maîtrise des Systèmes Techniques, Economiques et Sociaux*, 1977, Editions Hommes et Techniques.
- J. D. LEBEL (1976)/*Recensement Dynamique des Systèmes/Groupe de Travail D.S., Association Française pour la Cybernétique Economique et Technique*, Paris.
- J. D. LEBEL (1975) et al/*Rapport du Comité AFCT "Dynamique des Systèmes"/Revue Française d'Automatique, Informatique et Recherche Opérationnelle*, Mai 1975.
- A. LICHNEROWICZ (1977)/*L'Ordinateur et la Société/Revue des I.C.F.*, Avril.
- A. LICHNEROWICZ (1976)/*Structure et Dynamique des Systèmes/Maloine et Doin*.
- G. W. LOW/*Using System Dynamics to Simulate the Past/System Dynamics Group Memorandum D-3042, M.I.T.* 1979.
- R. LUKAZEWICZ/*The direct Form of Structural Models within System Dynamics/Dynamica*, Vol. 2, No. 2, Spring 1976.
- J. M. LYNEIS, D. W. PETERSON and B. E. TUTTLE/*Implementing the Results of Computer based Models, Lessons from a Case Study/System Dynamics Group Working Paper D-2674, Alfred P. Sloan School of Management*, 1977.
- B. W. MALONE/*An Introduction to the Application of Interpretive Structural Modelling/Proceedings of the I.E.E.E.*, Vol. 63, No. 3, March 1975.
- D. H. MEADOWS/*The Electronic Oracle: Computer Models in Public Policy/Computers and Public Policy: Proceedings of the Symposium "Man and the Computer", Kiewit Computation Center, Dartmouth College, Hanover, NH*, 1977.
- J. MONOD/*La Technique de Culture continue: Théorie et Application/Annales de l'Institut Pasteur*, 1979, No. 4, 1950.
- K. MUTWICZAK and J. TALAVAGE/*Network Modelling for System Dynamics Simulation/Proceedings of the Summer Computer Simulation Conference, Seattle, Washington*, 1980.
- B. PAULRE (1979a)/*Dynamique des Systèmes et Analyse Causale/5èmes Journées Dynamique des Systèmes de l'AFCT, Université de l'Etat, Mons* 1979.
- B. PAULRE (1979b)/*La Dynamique des Systèmes vingt ans après/Communication privée*.
- B. PIGANOL/*Quel rôle pour la Dynamique des Systèmes dans l'Elaboration des Modèles Economiques?/5èmes Journées Dynamique des Systèmes de l'AFCT, Université de l'Etat, Mons* 1979.
- F. RECHENMANN (1979)/*La Dynamique des Systèmes et son double/5èmes Journées Dynamique des Systèmes de l'AFCT, Université de l'Etat, Mons*.
- F. RECHENMANN (1976)/*Analyse et Modelisation descendantes des Systèmes Socio-Economiques/Thèse I.P.G.*
- P. ROBERTS/*Models of the Future/Omega: the International Journal of Management Science*, Vol. 1, No. 5, pp. 591-601, The Pergamon Press, New York, 1973.
- W. W. SCHROEDER/*System Dynamics: a unique Tool for analysing Data deficient Social System/I.E.E.E. Transactions on System Man and Cybernetics*, April 1972.
- I. A. SCHWARZ/*System Dynamics Modeling and Levels of Aggregation/Modelling and Simulation*, Vol. 9, Instrument Society of America, Pittsburgh, 1978.
- P. M. SENGE (1975)/*Multiplicative Formulation in Urban Dynamics/Readings in Urban Dynamics*, Vol. 2, Chapter 8, pp. 115-132, M.I.T. Press.
- P. M. SENGE (1973)/*Separable Formulations as Approximations to Multi-variate Causality in System Models/Proceedings of Summer Computer Simulation Conference, Simulation Councils, La Jolla, CA, Montreal*.
- P. M. SENGE (1972)/*The Use of Additively and Multiplicatively Separable Functions in System Dynamics/M.I.T. Thesis*.
- R. SHANNON/*System Simulation: The Art and Science/Prentice Hall*, 1975.
- H. A. SIMON (1957)/*Models of Men/Wiley*.
- H. A. SIMON (1952)/*On the Application of Servo-Mechanism Theory in the Study of Production Control/Econometrica* 20, No. 2/Also in E. Roberts (ed.) *Managerial Applications of System Dynamics*.
- C. V. SWANSON/*Some Properties of Feedback Systems as a Guide to the Analysis of Complex Simulation Models/Proceedings of the Department of Defense Logistics Research*

Conference, Warrenton, Virginia, May 1965. Copies available at Technology Management, Cambridge, Mass.

N. WIENER/*Cybernetics on Control and Communication in the Animal and the Machine*/M.I.T. Press, 1948, ISBN 02627-3009-X.

M. B. WILK/*The Study of Complex Systems*/Keynote address, Computer Science and Statistics: Seventh Annual Symposium on the Interface, Iowa State University, 1973.

9. STATISTICS

M. COURBAGE, B. MISRA and I. PRIGOGINE/*From Deterministic Dynamics to Probabilistic Description*/5èmes Journées Dynamique des Systèmes de l'AFCEt, Université de l'Etat, Mons, 1979. Presented for publication to Proceedings of the National Academy of Science, U.S.A.

C. J. DONAHUE/*A Hybrid Probabilistic System Dynamics Model of the United States Agriculture*/Proceedings of Summer Computer Simulation Conference, Simulation Councils, La Jolla, CA 92307, Washington D.C. 1976.

O. MORGENSTERN/*On the Accuracy of Economic Observations*/Princeton University Press, 1963.

D. W. PETERSON/*Statistical Tools for System Dynamics*/Elements of the System Dynamics Method, chapter 11, pp. 224-241, M.I.T. Press, 1980.

10. VALIDATION

J. A. BELL and P. M. SENGE/*Methods for Enhancing Refutability in System Dynamics Modeling*/System Dynamics Group Memorandum D-2927-3, M.I.T. Press 1979.

K. R. BRITTING/*Backward Integration of System Dynamics Models – a useful Validation Test?*/Management Science, special edition on World Models, Spring 1975.

J. W. FORRESTER (1978) and P. M. SENGE/*Tests for Building Confidence in System Dynamics Models*/System Dynamics Group Working Paper D-2926-4, Alfred P. Sloan School of Management, December.

J. W. FORRESTER (1976)/*The Validity of System Dynamics: an Interchange*/Technology Review, M.I.T. pp. 2, 3, 72, July/August.

J. W. FORRESTER (1973)/*Confidence in Models of Social Behaviour, with Emphasis on System Dynamics Models*/System Dynamics Group Working Paper D-1967, Alfred P. Sloan

School of Management.

M. GARRET/*Statistical Validation of Simulation Models*/Proceedings of the 1974 Summer Computer Simulation Conference

M. LANDRY et J. L. MALOUIN/*Réflexions sur le Problème de la Validation des Modèles*/Actes du Congrès de l'AFCEt: Modélisation et Maîtrise des Systèmes Techniques, Economiques et Sociaux, 1977, Editions Hommes et Techniques.

P. M. SENGE (1977)/*Statistical Estimation of Feedback Models*/Simulation Councils.

P. M. SENGE (1976) and N. J. MASS/*Model Behaviour Tests for the Specification of System Models*/System Dynamics Group Memorandum D-2466-1, M.I.T.

P. M. SENGE (1975a)/*Testing Estimation Techniques for Social Models*/System Dynamics Working Group Paper, D-2199-4, Alfred P. Sloan School of Management.

P. M. SENGE (1975b)/*Testing Statistical Techniques for Social Models*/System Dynamics Group Memorandum D-2199-4, M.I.T.

P. M. SENGE (1973)/*Some Issues in Evaluating the Validity of Social System Models*/Proceedings of Summer Computer Simulation Conference, Simulation Councils, La Jolla, CA, Montreal.

R. D. WRIGHT (1973)/*Retroactive Tests of Dynamic Models*/Proceedings of the Summer Computer Simulation Conference, Simulation Councils, La Jolla, CA, Montreal.

R. D. WRIGHT (1972)/*Validating Dynamic Models: an Evaluation of Tests of Predictive Power*/Proceedings of Summer Computer Simulation Conference, Simulation Councils, La Jolla, CA, San Diego.

Notes

Page 7

- (1) C. L. Etudes Systemes, Route de Haute Bruyere, 78690 Les Essarts, France.
- (2) First presented as a tutorial paper at the 1980 Simulation Conference, held at Interlaken, Switzerland.

Page 9

- (1) See also the recent book "Dynamique Chaotique" GUMOWSKI 1980
- (2) Work done at the C.E.R.T. Onera, Toulouse.